

curriculum vitae - current as of 20 January 2010

William A. Schabas OC MRIA

'Happy is the man who can make a living by his hobby!'
- George Bernard Shaw, *Pygmalion*



Personal

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Date of birth: 19 November 1950
Place of birth: Cleveland, USA
Citizenship: Canadian and Irish
Languages: English, French (written, spoken)

Civil status: married to Penelope Soteriou, two children, three grandchildren.

Highlights:

- Professor of human rights law, National University of Ireland, Galway, and Director, Irish Centre for Human Rights (since 2000); also visiting professor at: University of Warwick, School of Law; University of Geneva/Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies; Université de Paris Ouest, Nanterre-La Défense; honorary professor at Institute of Law, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
- Books include: *The Abolition of the Death Penalty in International Law*, 3rd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002; *The UN International Criminal Tribunals: the former Yugoslavia, Rwanda and Sierra Leone*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006; *Introduction to the International Criminal Court*, 3rd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007; *Genocide in International Law*, 2nd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009; *The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: A Commentary*, Oxford: Oxford University Press (forthcoming). Books have been translated into German, Turkish, Chinese, Nepali, Persian, Albanian, Japanese. Author of more than 275 academic journal articles
- Member, Sierra Leone Truth and Reconciliation Commission (2002-2004)
- Chair, Board of Trustees, United Nations Voluntary Fund for Technical Cooperation in the Field of Human Rights
- President, International Association of Genocide Studies; Chair, Institute for International Criminal Investigation; President, Irish Branch, International Law Association
- Officer of the Order of Canada; Fellow of the Royal Irish Academy; honorary doctorates from: Dalhousie University, Halifax; Case Western Reserve University Faculty of Law, Cleveland

Education:

Degree courses: North Toronto Collegiate Institute, Toronto, 1968 ('senior matriculation'); B.A., history, University of Toronto, 1972 ('honours history'); M.A., history (international relations), University of Toronto, 1973 (thesis: 'Anglo-Soviet relations, 1917-1934'); LL.B., University of Montréal, 1983; LL.M., University of Montréal, 1990 (thesis: 'Use of international human rights law before the Canadian courts'); LL.D., University of Montréal, 1992 (thesis: 'The abolition of the death penalty in international law').

Other courses, etc.: Bar admission school, Québec Bar, 1984; Course in International Humanitarian Law given by the Canadian Red Cross Society, Ottawa, August, 1991; Course in International Humanitarian Law given by the Graduate Institute for International Studies, Geneva, July, 1993; Internship at the European Commission of Human Rights, Strasbourg, June-July, 1994; Workshop on International Organization

Studies, given by the Academic Council on the United Nations System and the American Society of International Law, Providence, Rhode Island, July, 1994.

Employment:

Current: Professor of Human Rights Law, School of Law, and Director, Irish Centre for Human Rights, National University of Ireland, Galway (appointed 2000); Professor ('Global Legal Scholar'), University of Warwick, School of Law (appointed 2007); Département des sciences juridiques, Université du Québec à Montréal (assistant professor 1991-1995, associate professor 1995-1997, full professor 1997-2001, associate professor (*professeur associé*) appointed 2001); Visiting Fellow, Kellogg College, University of Oxford (appointed 2007); 'door tenant', 9 Bedford Row, London (appointed 2007)

- 2008** Visiting professor, LUISS Guido Carli University, Rome; Visiting fellow, All Souls College, University of Oxford
- 2007-2009** Visiting professor, Queen's University, Belfast, School of Law
- 2007** Visiting professor, Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University, New York City
- 1984-2005** Lawyer; member of Quebec Bar, counsel in litigation before: Supreme Court of the United States, Supreme Court of Canada, United Nations Human Rights Committee, Inter-American Commission of Human Rights; various Canadian courts: Federal Court of Appeal, Quebec Court of Appeal, Federal Court (Trial Division), Quebec Superior Court, Quebec Court (all divisions), National Parole Board, Social Affairs Commission, Access to Information Commission, Labour Court, Rental Board
- 2002-2004** Member, Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Sierra Leone
- 1998-1999** Senior fellow, Jennings Randolph Programme for International Peace, United States Institute of Peace, Washington
- 1996-2000** Assessor, Quebec Human Rights Tribunal
- 1995-1996** Senior policy advisor, International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development, Montreal
- 1994-1998** Chair, Département des sciences juridiques, Université du Québec à Montréal (1994-1998)
- 1993-1996** Investigator, Quebec Human Rights Commission
- 1992-1993** Associate chair, Module des sciences juridiques, Université du Québec à Montréal
- 1984** Articling student, Guy & Gilbert, avocats, Montréal
- 1983-1984** Teaching assistant, Faculty of Law, University of Montréal
- 1973-1991** Freelance journalist, translator, speechwriter; Quebec correspondent for McGraw Hill World News Service (1981-1989); editor in chief, *Pulp and Paper Canada*, (1978-1980); associate editor, *Canadian Mining Journal* (1975-1978); editor, *Orchestra Canada/Orchestres Canada* (1973-1975); contributions to *Saturday Night*, *New Scientist*, *Harrowsmith*, *Globe and Mail*, etc.
- 1978** Lecturer, Vanier College, Montreal (history)
- 1973-1974** Teaching assistant, Department of History, University of Toronto

Visiting or adjunct professor, lecturer University of Montreal, Montreal, Canada (1991, 1998); Instructor, Canadian Foreign Service Institute, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, Ottawa (1991-2007); Professor of law, University of Montpellier I, Montpellier, France (1994, 1998); McGill University, Montreal, Canada (1995-1998), Université de Paris Ouest, Nanterre-La Défense (1996, 2010), International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, France (1996, 1997, 1999, 2002, 2003); National University of Rwanda, Butare, Rwanda (1996-1999); University of Paris XI (2000); University of Paris II (Pantheon-Assas) (2001, 2003); University of Westminster, London (2002-2008); Dalhousie University, Halifax (2002, 'Bertha Wilson Lectureship in Human Rights'); University of Geneva, University Centre in International Humanitarian Law (2003-2005); EMA European Masters in Human Rights, Venice (2003-04); University of Amsterdam (2003-2005); EU Mediterranean Masters in Human Rights and Democratization (2004-****); Honorary Professor, Institute of Law, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing, China (2004-****); Visiting professor, Faculty of Law, Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin, China (2005-****); Lecturer, Washington College of Law, American University, Washington, DC (2007); Guest Professor, College of Criminal Law Science, Beijing Normal University (2007-****); Visiting Professor, University of Geneva/Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies (2009-****).

Books and monographs:

Habeas Corpus, Montréal: Wilson & Lafleur, 1990, 62 pp.

International Human Rights Law and the Canadian Charter, Toronto: Carswell, 1991, xxx, 357 pp.

The Abolition of the Death Penalty in International Law, Cambridge: Grotius Publications, 1993, xxxii, 389 pp. (preface by Gilbert Guillaume, judge of the International Court of Justice).

Les instruments internationaux, canadiens et québécois des droits et libertés, Cowansville: Éditions Yvon Blais, 1994, xic, 289 pp. (with Daniel Turp).

Les infractions d'ordre sexuel, Cowansville: Éditions Yvon Blais, 1995, xix, 378 pp.

The Death Penalty as Cruel Treatment and Torture: Capital Punishment Challenged in the World's Courts, Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1996, xxvi, 288 pp.

International Human Rights Law and the Canadian Charter, 2nd ed., Toronto: Carswell, 1996, xxxvii, 450 pp.

The Abolition of the Death Penalty in International Law, 2nd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997, xli, 403 pp. (preface by Gilbert Guillaume, judge of the International Court of Justice).

Précis du droit international des droits de la personne, Montreal: Éditions Yvon Blais, 1997, xix, 425 pp.

Introduction to Rwandan Law, Montreal: Éditions Yvon Blais, 1997, xxi, 389 pp. (with Martin Imbleau).

- Les instruments internationaux, canadiens et québécois des droits et libertés*, 2nd ed., Cowansville: Éditions Yvon Blais, 1998, xii, 367 pp. (with Daniel Turp).
- Introduction au droit rwandais*, Montreal: Éditions Yvon Blais, 1999, xxv, 434 pp. (with Martin Imbleau).
- Genocide in International Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, xvi, 624 pp.
- Introduction to the International Criminal Court*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001, x, 406 pp.
- The Abolition of the Death Penalty in International Law*, 3rd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002, lx, 435 pp. (preface by Gilbert Guillaume, president of the International Court of Justice).
- Slobodan Milosevic on Trial: A Companion*, New York & London: Continuum, 2002, iv, 178 pp. (with Michael Scharf).
- Introduction to the International Criminal Court*, 2nd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004, xii, 481 pp.
- Genozid im Völkerrecht*, Hamburg: Hamburger Edition, 2003, 792 pp. (German trans. Holger Fliessbach).
- The UN International Criminal Tribunals: the former Yugoslavia, Rwanda and Sierra Leone*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006, liv, 711 pp.
- Gjenocidi në të Drejtën Ndërkombëtare* [Genocide in International Law], Pristina: Kosovo Centre for Human Rights, 2003, 764 pp. (Albanian trans. Enver Hasani and Bekim Sejdiu).
- An Introduction to the International Criminal Court*, Tehran: University of Tehran, 2005, 289 pp. (Persian trans. S.B. Mir Abassi).
- An Introduction to the International Criminal Court*, Beijing: China State Security Publishing House, 2005, 646 pp. (Chinese trans. Huang Fang).
- International Human Rights Law and Canadian Law: Legal Commitment, Implementation and the Charter*, 3rd ed., Toronto: Carswell, 2007, lxiv, 532 pp. (with Stéphane Beaulac).
- Introduction to the International Criminal Court*, 3rd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, xiv, 548 pp.
- War Crimes and Human Rights: Essays on the Death Penalty, Justice and Accountability*, London: Cameron May Publishers, 2008, 1158 pp..
- Uluslararası Ceza Mahkemesine Giriş* [An Introduction to the International Criminal Court], Istanbul: Amnesty International Turkey, 2008, 232 pp. (Turkish trans., Güylay Arslan).
- An Introduction to the International Criminal Court*, Katmandu: FOHRID Human Rights and Democratic Forum, 2008, 220 pp. (Nepali trans.).
- The Abolition of the Death Penalty in International Law*, Beijing: Law Press China, 2008, 472 pp. (Chinese trans. Zhao Haifeng).
- Genocide in International Law*, 2nd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009, xix, 741 pp.
- The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: A Commentary*, Oxford: Oxford University Press (forthcoming).

Edited volumes:

- Sourcebook on the Abolition of the Death Penalty*, Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1997, xi, 264 pp. (co-editor, with Hugo Adam Bedau, Peter Hodgkinson & Michael Radelet).
- Essays on the Rome Statute of the ICC, Vol. I* (editor), Rome: Editrice il Sirente, 2000, xxvi, 516 pp. (co-editor, with Flavia Lattanzi).
- Essays on the Rome Statute of the ICC, Vol. II* (editor), Rome: Editrice il Sirente, 2004, xxvii, 337 pp. (co-editor, with Flavia Lattanzi).
- International Criminal Law Developments in the Case Law of the ICTY*, The Hague/London/New York: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2003, xxxiv, 309 pp. (co-editor, with Gideon Boas).
- Capital Punishment: Strategies for Abolition*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004, xiv, 374 pp. (co-editor, with Peter Hodgkinson).

- Hans Göran Franck, *The Barbaric Punishment, Abolishing the Death Penalty*, The Hague/London/New York: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2003, xi, 163 pp.
- La peine capitale et le droit international des droits de l'homme*, Paris: L.G.D.J. Diffuseur, 2003, 275 pp. (co-editor, with Gérard Cohen-Jonathan).
- Chinese Yearbook of Human Rights, Vol. I*, Beijing: Social Sciences Documentation Publishing House, 2004, 509 pp. (co-editor, with Huang Lie).
- Truth Commissions and Courts: The Tension Between Criminal Justice and the Search for Truth*, Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2004, 272 pp. (co-editor, with Shane Darcy).
- Encyclopaedia of Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity*, Detroit etc.: Thomson Gale, 2004, 1458 pp. (associate editor, with Dinah Shelton, Howard Adelman, Frank Chalk & Alexandre Kiss).
- Accountability for Atrocity*, Tokyo: UN University, 2007, 285 pp. (co-editor, with Ramesh Thakur & Edel Hughes).
- Capital Punishment: Strategies for Abolition*, Tokyo: Akashi, 2009, 454 pp. (co-editor, with Peter Hodgkinson) (Japanese trans.).
- Sixing Lifa Gaige Zhuanti Yanjiu* ('Reform of the Death Penalty'), Beijing: China Legal Publishing House, 2009, 658 pp. (co-editor, with Zhao Bingzhi).

Research reports:

- History of the *Unemployment Insurance Act* for the Commission of Inquiry on Unemployment Insurance ('Forget Commission'), 1986 (with Robert St-Louis).
- Report of the Commission of Inquiry into Human Rights Violations in Rwanda, March 1993 (co-author).
- Commission sur le Burundi, *Rapport*, in *La lettre hebdomadaire de la Fédération internationale des droits de l'homme*, hors série no 190, July 1994 (co-author).
- Report on the Needs of the Judicial System in Rwanda, International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development, December 1994 (co-author).
- 'Rapport du Comité de la réforme de l'aide juridique', Department of Justice, Québec, December 1995.
- 'Non-refoulement', in Office for Democratic Initiatives and Human Rights, Final Report, Expert Workshop on Human Rights and Counter-terrorism, February 2007, Doc. ODIHR.GAL/14/07, pp. 20-48.
- 'Respect, Protect and Fulfil, A Human Rights-Based Approach to Peacebuilding and Reconciliation', Border Action, March 2007 (with Peter Fitzmaurice).

Articles, book chapters:

- 'Canadian Policy in Cyprus', (1983) 1:2 *Hellenic Studies/Etudes helléniques* 35-44.
- 'Le renaissance du bref d'*habeas corpus* sous la *Charte canadienne des droits et libertés*', (1990) 50 *Revue du Barreau* 409-430.
- 'The Greek Diaspora and Canadian Law', in John M. Fossey, ed., *Proceedings of the First International Congress on the Hellenic Diaspora from Antiquity to Modern Times*, Vol. II, Amsterdam: Gieben, 1991, pp. 339-351.
- 'The Omission of the Right to Property in the International Covenants', in (1991) 4 *Hague Yearbook of International Law* 135-160.
- 'Substantive and Procedural Issues in the Ratification by Canada of the *American Convention on Human Rights*', (1991) 12 *Human Rights Law Journal* 405-413.

- 'La Charte canadienne des droits et libertés et le droit international: les enseignements de la Cour suprême dans les affaires *Keegstra*, *Andrews et Taylor*, (1989-90) 6 *Revue québécoise du droit international* 12-25 (with Daniel Turp).
- 'Kindler and Ng: Our Supreme Magistrates Take a Frightening Step into the Court of Public Opinion', (1991) 51 *Revue du Barreau* 673-682.
- 'Extradition et la peine de mort: le Canada renvoie deux fugitifs au couloir de la mort', (1992) 4 *Revue universelle des droits de l'homme* 65-70.
- 'Les recours internationaux en matière des droits de la personne', in *Actes du Congrès du Barreau de Québec, 1982*, Cowansville, Éditions Yvon Blais, 1992, pp. 855-880.
- 'La Charte devant les tribunaux administratifs: avantages et inconvénients', in *Actes de la 31ème journée en droit social et du travail, La Charte et les tribunaux administratifs: enjeux dans les domaines de droit social et du travail*, Cowansville, Éditions Yvon Blais, 1992, pp. 83-98.
- 'Kindler v. Canada', (1993) 87 *American Journal of International Law* 128-133.
- 'Le rôle du droit européen dans la jurisprudence des tribunaux canadiens', (1991-92) 7 *Revue québécoise du droit international* 235-245.
- 'International Norms on Execution of the Insane anmarbud the Mentally Retarded', (1993) 4 *Criminal Law Forum* 95-117.
- 'Greece, Eastern Europe and the Implementation of International Human Rights Norms: Challenges of the 1990s', in T.A. Coulombis & T.M. Veremis, *The Southeast European Yearbook 1991*, Athens: Hellenic Foundation for Defence and Foreign Policy, 1992, pp. 209-224.
- 'Les réserves des États-Unis d'Amérique aux articles 6 et 7 du Pacte international relatif aux droits civils et politiques', (1994) 6 *Revue universelle des droits de l'homme* 137-150.
- 'Article 64', in L.E. Pettiti, E. Decaux & P.-H. Imbert, eds., *La Convention européenne des droits de l'homme, commentaire article par article*, Paris: Economica, 1995, at pp. 923-944.
- 'Soering's Legacy: the Human Rights Committee and the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council Take a Walk Down Death Row', (1994) 43 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 913-924.
- 'Case Comment: Pratt and Morgan v. Jamaica', (1994) 5 *Criminal Law Forum* 180-193.
- 'La Convention contre la torture, le Comité contre la torture et le traitement des personnes psychiatisées', (1994) *Revue canadienne droit et société/Canadian Journal of Law and Society* 145-162.
- 'Le Règlement de preuve et de procédure du Tribunal international chargé de poursuivre les personnes présumées responsables de violations graves du droit international humanitaire commises sur le territoire de l'ex-Yougoslavie depuis 1991', (1993-94) 8 *Revue québécoise du droit international* 112-119.
- 'La crise yougoslave: Les tentatives internationales de protection des minorités', in Emmanuel Decaux & Alain Pellet, eds., *Nationalités, minorités et successions d'états en Europe de l'est*, Paris: Montchrétien, 1996, at pp. 273-287.
- 'Reservations to International Human Rights Treaties', (1995) 32 *Canadian Yearbook of International Law* 39-81.
- 'Le droit à l'intégrité physique', in Frédéric Sudre et al., eds., *La protection des droits de l'homme par le Comité des droits de l'homme des Nations Unies, Les communications individuelles*, Montpellier: Institut de droit européen des droits de l'homme, 1995, at pp. 108-129.
- 'Free Speech on Campus: Lessons from International and Comparative Law', (1995) 44 *University of New Brunswick Law Journal* 111-117.
- 'L'universalité des droits de la personne: le bilan des instruments canadien et québécois', in *Carrefour: Philosophie et Droit, Actes du Colloque DIKE*, Montréal, ACFAS, 1995, pp. 109-120.
- 'Reservations to the Convention on the Rights of the Child', (1995) 18 *Human Rights Quarterly* 472-491.
- 'Is the United States Still a Party to the *International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights*?', (1995) 21 *Brooklyn Journal of International Law* 277-325.
- 'South Africa's Constitutional Court Outlaws the Death Penalty', (1995) 16 *Human Rights Law Journal* 133-148.
- 'The Death Penalty for Crimes Committed by Persons Under Eighteen Years of Age', in Eugen Verhellen, ed., *Monitoring Children's Rights*, Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff, 1996, at pp. 603-619.
- 'International Legal Aspects of Capital Punishment', in Peter Hodgkinson & Andrew Rutherford, eds., *Capital Punishment: Global Issues and Prospects*, London: Waterside Press, 1996, at pp. 17-44.
- 'Le Rwanda, le Burundi, et la maladie d'impunité', in Raymond Verdier, Emmanuel Decaux & Jean-Pierre Chrétien, eds., *Rwanda: Un génocide du XX^e siècle*, Paris: Éditions L'Harmattan, 1995, at pp. 115-124.
- 'Génocide, autodétermination et protection des minorités: La prévention des conflits ethniques en Afrique', in Canada, Department of Foreign Affairs, *Rencontre internationale francophone, Prévention des conflits : Perspective africaine, Actes de la rencontre*, pp. 174-197.
- 'Battling Impunity for Genocide in Underdeveloped States: The Crisis in Rwandese Justice', Occasional Paper, International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development, 1996.
- 'Abolition of the Death Penalty in Africa', in William A. Schabas, ed., *Sourcebook on the Abolition of the Death Penalty*, Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1997, at pp. 30-65.
- 'Universal Norms and International Tribunals: The Case of Cruel Treatment and the Death Row Phenomenon', in Thomas J. Schoenbaum, Junji Nakagawa & Linda Reif, eds., *Trilateral Perspectives on International Legal Issues: From Theory into Practice*, Irvington, New York: Transnational Publishers, 1998, at pp. 173-208.
- 'Détenation et poursuites judiciaires au Canada', in Jean-François Dupaquier, ed., *La justice internationale face au drame rwandais*, Paris: Karthala, 1996, at pp. 193-204.
- 'Les recours individuels en droit international des droits de la personne: problèmes et perspectives', *Proceedings of the 1995 Conference of the Canadian Council on International Law*, at pp. 96-104.
- 'Dimensions juridiques et judiciaires des droits de l'homme', *Collection of Lectures*, International Institute of Human Rights, 27th Study Session, Strasbourg, 1996, at pp. 75-100.
- 'L'universalité des droits de l'homme : ébauche d'un bilan du système interaméricain', *Cahiers de l'Institut du droit européen des droits de l'homme*, Montpellier, 1996, pp. 6-12.
- 'Sentencing and the International Tribunals: For a Human Rights Approach', (1997) 7 *Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law* 461-517.
- 'L'affaire Mugesera', (1996) 7 *Revue universelle des droits de l'homme* 193-195.
- 'Reservations to the Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women and the Convention on the Rights of the Child: A comparative analysis', (1997) 3 *William and Mary Journal of Women and the Law* 79-112.
- 'L'Observation générale du Comité des droits de l'homme au sujet de l'Article 25 du Pacte international relatif aux droits civils et politiques', in Jacques-Yvan Morin, ed., *Les droits fondamentaux*, Brussels: Bruylant, 1997, pp. 285-295.
- 'Justice, Democracy and Impunity in Post-Genocide Rwanda: Searching for Solutions to Impossible Problems', (1996) 7 *Criminal Law Forum* 523-560.
- 'War Crimes, Crimes against Humanity and the Death Penalty', (1997) 60 *Albany Law Journal* 736-770.
- 'The United Nations and the Abolition of the Death Penalty', in Ron Wheeler & Howard McConnell, eds., *Swords and Plowshares: The United Nations in Transition*, Toronto: Canadian Scholars Press.
- 'Human Rights, Democracy and the Apparent Contradiction Between National Reconciliation and Criminal Prosecution', in *Campaign Against*

- Impunity: Portrait and Plan of Action*, Montreal: International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development, 1997, pp. 215-246.
- 'La justice pénale internationale', *Collection of Lectures*, International Institute of Human Rights, 28th Study Session, Strasbourg, 1997, pp. 121-134.
- 'International Human Rights Law and the Canadian Courts', in Thomas A. Cromwell, Danielle Pinard & Hélène Dumont, eds., *Human Rights in the 21st Century: Prospects, Institutions and Processes*, Montréal: Les Éditions Thémis, 1997, at pp. 21-48.
- 'Legal Aid Reform in Quebec', (1997) 16 *Windsor Yearbook of Access to Justice* 280-295.
- 'Passagers clandestins, travailleurs migrants et droits de la personne: le traité du 19e siècle triomphe sur les valeurs du 20e siècle', (1997) 2 *Canadian International Lawyer* 210-214.
- 'Canada and the Adoption of the *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*', (1998) 43 *McGill Law Journal* 403-442.
- 'International Law and the Death Penalty: Recent Developments', (1998) 4 *ILSA Journal of International and Comparative Law* 535-572.
- 'Illegal Reservations to Human Rights Treaties: Spare the RUD and Spoil the Treaty', in David P. Forsythe, ed., *The United States and Human Rights: Looking Inward and Outward*, Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2000, pp. 110-125.
- 'International Law and the Abolition of the Death Penalty', (1998) 55 *Washington and Lee Law Review* 797-846.
- 'Non-State Actors: The Case of Ethnic Minorities', *Proceedings of the XXVI Annual Conference of the Canadian Council on International Law*, pp. 156-168.
- 'Compensation and Reparations', in Christopher C. Joyner, ed., *Reining in Impunity for International Crimes and Serious Violations of Fundamental Human Rights*, Association internationale de droit pénal, 1998, pp. 445-456.
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- 'Les droits des minorités: Une déclaration inachevée', in *Déclaration universelle des droits de l'homme 1948-98, Avenir d'un idéal commun*, Paris: La Documentation française, 1999, pp. 223-242.
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- 'Principios generales del derecho penal en el Estatuto de la Corte Penal Internacional (parte III)', in Kai Ambos & Osca Julian Guerrero, eds., *El Estatuto de Roma de la Corte Penal Internacional*, Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 1999, pp. 269-314.
- 'L'affaire Akayesu', in Katia Boustany & Daniel Dormoy, eds., *Génocide(s)*, Brussels: Editions Bruylant, Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles, 1999, pp. 111-130.
- 'The International Criminal Court' [in Russian], (1999) 4 *Moscow Journal of International Law* 14-33.
- 'Freedom from Want: How Can We Make Indivisibility More than a Mere Slogan', (2000) 11 *National Journal of Constitutional Law* 187-209.
- 'La cour criminelle internationale: Un pas de plus contre l'impunité', in *The Impact of International Law on the Practice of Law*, The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 1999, pp. 3-16.
- 'Des peines qui portent atteinte à l'intégrité physique', *Cahiers de l'Institut du droit européen des droits de l'homme*, Montpellier, 1999, pp. 150-168.
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- 'Le droit à l'égalité, les droits des minorités et la Charte canadienne des droits et libertés', Minority Advocacy and Rights Council, Montreal, 4 June 1995.
- 'Prévention de nouvelles crises au Burundi? La reconstruction d'un système judiciaire', International symposium 'Le génocide rwandais, un génocide du XX^e siècle', Institut des Hautes Études sur la Justice, Paris, 17 June 1995.
- 'International Legal Developments on the Abolition of the Death Penalty', Congress of the National Coalition for the Abolition of the Death Penalty, New Orleans, 5 August 1995.
- 'Humanitarian Intervention', XVIIth Biennial Conference on the Law of the World, World Jurist Association, Montreal, 15 August 1995.
- 'Les interventions de la communauté internationale dans l'Afrique des grands lacs', Congrès 1995 de l'Entraide missionnaire, Montréal, 9 September 1995.
- 'Les droits des minorités en Afrique', Rencontre internationale francophone sur la prévention des conflits: perspective africaine, Ottawa, 20 September 1995.
- 'Rwanda and the Prosecution of Genocide', Dalhousie University Law Faculty, Halifax, Nova Scotia, 27 September 1995.
- 'The Rwanda Crisis', Lester B. Pearson Canadian International Peacekeeping Training Centre, Cornwallis Park, Nova Scotia, 29 September 1995.
- 'Rwanda: Echec du système judiciaire', Université du Québec à Montréal, Montréal, 5 October 1995.
- 'L'abolition de la peine de mort, les développements et droit international et le droit islamique', International symposium on Islam and the death penalty, Arab Institute for Human Rights, Tunis, 14 October 1995.
- 'Le rôle du globalisme et du régionalisme dans le développement des droits de la personne: les recours individuels', Annual Conference of the Canadian Council of International Law, Ottawa, 20 October 1995.
- 'Concluding report', International conference on genocide, impunity and accountability, Kigali, 5 November 1995.
- 'Chypre et la Cour européenne des droits de l'homme', University of Montreal, 16 November 1995.
- 'Justice in Rwanda: National and International Prosecution', Symposium 'The Rwandan Crisis: Healing and Preventive Strategies', Centre for Refugee Studies, York University, Toronto, 5 December 1995.
- 'Legal and Human Rights Issues from a Rwandan Perspective', Symposium: 'Rwanda, A Justice System in Crisis', Oxfam Canada, Ottawa, 6 December 1995.
- 'Globalisation et droits de la personne: le déclin de l'article 2§7 de la *Charte des Nations Unies*', Conférence scientifique du CEDIM, Université du Québec à Montréal, Montréal, 7 December 1995.
- 'Rebuilding Rwanda's Justice System', Symposium: 'Judicial Systems in Crisis', Vancouver, 9 December 1995.
- 'Capital Punishment and International Law', Annual General Meeting, Canadian Lawyers Association for International Human Rights, Ottawa, 20 January 1996.
- 'Intégrisme et droits de la personne: Droit international, canadien et québécois', Scientific conference of the Chaire Concordia-UQAM sur les relations inter-ethniques, Montréal, 25 January 1996.
- 'Genocide: International, National and Jewish Responses to Recent and Current Acts of Genocide', Canadian Jewish Law Students' Conference 1996, Montréal, 3 February 1996.
- 'Les droits des minorités en Afrique', Round Table on Prevention of Conflicts in Africa, Université du Québec à Montréal, 22 March 1996.
- 'Universal Norms and International Tribunals: The Case of Cruel Treatment and the Death Row Phenomenon', Trilateral Symposium of the American Society of International Law, the Japanese Society of International Law and the Canadian Council of International Law, Atlanta, 24 March 1996.
- 'Les difficultés de l'organisation judiciaire rwandaise', Symposium: 'Le Rwanda: Un génocide vite oublié', University of Paris X-Nanterre, Paris, 4 April 1996.
- 'La justice au Rwanda', Association des parents et amis des victimes du génocide au Rwanda, Montreal, 8 April 1996.
- 'Partners in International Judicial Cooperation', Round Table on Legal/Judicial Cooperation, Canadian International Development Agency, Meech Lake, Quebec, 19 April 1996.
- 'Impunity and Human Rights', International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development, Montreal, 9 May 1996.
- 'La périodicité des élections comme norme internationale', AUPELF-UREF Research Group on International Electoral Law, Olympia, Greece, 24 May 1996.
- 'Impunity and Human Rights: Recent Developments in International Law', Ministry of Justice of Rwanda, Kigali, 12 June 1996.
- 'Impunity and Human Rights: Recent Developments in International Law', Faculty of Law, National University of Rwanda, Butare, 13 June 1996.
- 'Sentencing and the International Tribunals: For a Human Rights Approach', International conference 'Justice in Cataclysm: Criminal Tribunals in the Wake of Mass Violence', Brussels, 20 July 1996.
- 'Judicial Independence in Justice Systems in Crisis', 10th international conference of the Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, Whistler, British Columbia, 23 August 1996.

- 'Justice, Democracy and Impunity in Post-Genocide Rwanda: Searching for Solutions to Impossible Problems', High Level Symposium on Nation Building in Post-Conflict Situations in Africa, under the auspices of the Foreign Ministry of Japan, the Foreign and Commonwealth Office (United Kingdom), and the Japanese Association of International Affairs, Tokyo, 9-10 September 1996.
- 'Spare the RUD and Spoil the Treaty: United States Reservations to International Human Rights Treaties', Hendricks Symposium on Human Rights, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, 20 September 1996.
- 'Article 25 du *Pacte international relatif aux droits civils et politiques*', Premières journées scientifiques du réseau droits fondamentaux de l'AUPELF-UREF, Tunis, 11 October 1996.
- 'International Human Rights Law and the Canadian Courts', Symposium: 'Human Rights in the 21st Century: Prospects, Institutions and Processes', Canadian Institute for the Administration of Justice, Halifax, 17 October 1996.
- 'Questions d'actualité', colloque sur 'Le partenariat dans l'ordre juridique et politique international', Société québécoise de droit international, Institut québécois des hautes études internationales, Université de Paris-Sud, Faculté Jean Monnet, Québec City, 31 October 1996.
- 'Universality of Human Rights: The Case of the Death Penalty', International Law Weekend '96, International Law Association, New York, 1 November 1996.
- 'The U.N. Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme', International Law Weekend '96, International Law Association, New York, 1 November 1996.
- 'International Crimes and the Inter-relationship of National and International Jurisdiction', International Law Weekend '96, International Law Association, New York, 1 November 1996.
- 'International Legal Developments and Abolition of the Death Penalty', Conference on the Death Penalty, Moscow, 23 November 1996.
- 'Destruction of Cultural Heritage and International Law', Hellenic Canadian Academic Association of Ontario, Toronto, 27 November 1996.
- 'La protection des biens culturels par le Conseil de l'Europe', Symposium on the protection of cultural property during armed conflict, Montreal, 29 November 1996.
- 'Rwanda: Genocide, impunity and international norms', Interamicus Conference, McGill University, Montreal, 17 February 1997.
- 'Rwanda: Génocide, impunité et normes internationales', Conférence CEDIM, Université du Québec à Montréal, 27 February 1997.
- 'Rwanda: Génocide, impunité et normes internationales', Afriquébec, International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development, Montreal, 5 March 1997.
- 'The Abolition of the Death Penalty in International Law', United Nations Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, 19 March 1997.
- 'Rwanda: La lutte contre le négationisme', Comité PAGE, Montréal, 8 April 1997.
- 'The International Criminal Tribunals', Canadian Coalition for an International Criminal Court, Ottawa, 25 April 1997.
- 'The Abolition of the Death Penalty in International Law', Amnesty International USA, Atlanta, 26 April 1997.
- 'La justice au Rwanda', Commission nationale consultative des droits de l'homme, Paris, 12 May 1997.
- 'Justice for Genocide in Central Africa', International Law Association/Canadian Council on International Law, Ottawa, 27 May 1997.
- 'The International Criminal Tribunals for the former Yugoslavia and Rwanda', Canadian Association of Law Teachers, St. John's, Newfoundland, 5 June 1997.
- 'Accès aux services sociaux et la tolérance', Centre de recherche et de formation du CLSC Côte-des-neiges, Montréal, 9 June 1997.
- 'La sentence et l'exécution de la peine', International Symposium on Crimes Against Humanity, Commission nationale consultative des droits de l'homme, Paris, 13 June 1997.
- 'Les rapports entre le Tribunal pénal international pour le Rwanda et le système de justice interne', International Conference for a Permanent Criminal Court, Senate, Paris, 20 June 1997.
- 'Criminal Justice: The Domestic Component', Roundtable on Justice and Reconciliation in Bosnia-Herzegovina, US Institute of Peace/Council of Europe/OSCE, Strasbourg, 3 July 1997.
- 'The Death Penalty in International Law', Symposium on Capital Punishment 25 Years After *Furman v. Georgia*, Carter Centre, Atlanta, 24 July 1997.
- 'The organization of the International Criminal Court: Results Achieved and Open Issues', International Conference for the Establishment of an International Criminal Court by the Year 1998, Valletta, Malta, 13 September 1997.
- 'Compensation and Reparations', International Conference on Reining in Impunity for International Crimes and Serious Violations of Fundamental Human Rights, Siracusa, Italy, 19 September 1997.
- 'Les acteurs non-étatiques', Annual Conference of the Canadian Council of International Law, Ottawa, 18 October 1997.
- 'The Crime of Genocide: Conceptual Definition and Constituent Elements of the Crime of Genocide', International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda Seminar on International Humanitarian Law, Arusha, Tanzania, 21 October 1997.
- 'International Developments on the Death Penalty', International Law Weekend '97, International Law Association, New York, 8 November 1997.
- 'The International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia - testimony', Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Trade, Ottawa, 19 November 1997.
- 'L'expérience du Tribunal pénal international pour le Rwanda et la justice pénale rwandaise', International symposium: 'Crises politico-ethniques au Burundi et dans la région des Grands Lacs', Université Paris X-Nanterre, Paris, 1 December 1997.
- 'Recent developments of international law towards the abolition of the death penalty', Centre for Capital Punishment Studies, University of Westminster, London, 5 December 1997.
- 'Canadian Ratification of the American Convention on Human Rights', Symposium: 'Strengthening the Inter-American Human Rights System: The Current Debate', International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development, Montreal, 6 February 1998.
- 'Overview of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights', Greater Toronto Initiative, 50th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Toronto, 20 February 1998.
- 'The United Nations and the Death Penalty', Symposium on the UN and the Death Penalty, United Nations Headquarters, Geneva, 22 March 1998.
- 'The Rwandan Genocide', Symposium on Twentieth Century Genocides, McGill University, Montreal, 23 March 1998.
- 'International Law and the Abolition of the Death Penalty', Washington & Lee University, Lexington, Virginia, 27 March 1998.
- 'Le droit, la jurisprudence et l'événement', Colloque du secteur des sciences humaines 'Actualités de l'événement', Université du Québec à Montréal, Montreal, 1 April 1998.
- 'Justice in Rwanda', Rwandese community of Toronto, Toronto, 11 April 1998.
- 'Le génocide rwandais et les casques bleus', Symposium: 'ONU mécanique', Centre Georges Pompidou et Institut Henry-Dunant, Geneva, 23 April 1998.
- 'La cour criminelle internationale', Médecins du Monde, Montpellier, France, 25 May 1998.
- 'Impunité et justice au Rwanda', Association québécoise des avocats et avocates en droit d'immigration, Montréal, 3 June 1998.

- 'Le Canada et l'adoption de la *Déclaration universelle des droits de l'homme*', Annual meeting of the Canadian Association of Law Teachers, Ottawa, 4 June 1998.
- 'La Cour criminelle internationale et la promesse de la *Convention pour la prévention et la répression du crime de génocide*', Annual meeting of the Canadian Association of Law Teachers, Ottawa, 4 June 1998.
- 'Impunity and International Justice', Centre for Refugee Studies, York University, Toronto, 11 June 1998.
- 'La complémentarité et la Cour criminelle internationale', Lelio Basso International Foundation for the Rights and Liberation of Peoples, Rome, 22 June 1998.
- 'Defining and Enforcing Human Rights in Canada', American Bar Association Annual Meeting, Toronto, 1 August 1998.
- 'Human Rights and Human Wrongs: Is the United States Death Penalty System Inconsistent with International Human Rights Law?', American Bar Association Annual Meeting, Toronto, 2 August 1998.
- 'Drugs, Criminal Justice and Human Rights', Twelfth International Conference of the International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, St. Michael, Barbados, 10 August 1998.
- 'Conclusions', International Conference on Internet and Human Rights, Canadian Human Rights Foundation, Montreal, 12 September 1998.
- 'Droits des peuples, minorités nationales et peuples autochtones et la *Déclaration universelle des droits de l'homme*', Commission nationale consultative des droits de l'homme, Paris, 15 September 1998.
- 'The International Criminal Court', International Law Students Association, McGill University, Montreal, 28 September 1998.
- 'Freedom from Want: How Can we Make Indivisibility More than a Mere Slogan?', Conference on Building a Human Rights Agenda for the 21st Century, Ottawa, 2 October 1998.
- 'La cour pénale internationale', Centre d'études sur la mondialisation, Université du Québec à Montréal, Montréal, 5 October 1998.
- 'Ethnic Conflict in Africa', Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Montreal, 6 October 1998.
- 'The International Criminal Court', Canadian Council on International Law, Ottawa, 15 October 1998.
- 'Les violations horizontales des droits de l'homme', Xith Interdisciplinary Symposium: 'Société civile et autorités publiques face à l'indivisibilité des droits de l'homme', University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland, 13 November 1998.
- 'The Akayesu judgment of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda', Faculty of Law, University of Salzburg, 16 November 1998.
- 'L'affaire Akayesu du Tribunal pénal international pour le Rwanda', Symposium on the Genocide Convention, Université de Paris-Sud, 2 December 1998.
- 'Canada and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights', World Congress on the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Montreal, 7 December 1998.
- 'The Universal Declaration of Human Rights', University of North Carolina, Wilmington, 10 December 1998.
- 'Incitement to Genocide in Rwanda', International Conference on Hate, Genocide & Human Rights: Fifty Years Later, McGill University, Montreal, 28 January 1999.
- 'Prosecuting and Defending the Crime of Genocide', University of Windsor, Windsor, Ontario, 1 February 1999.
- 'The Rwandan Genocide and its Legal Aftermath', Yale Centre for International & Area Studies, New Haven, 18 February 1999.
- 'Penalties and the ICC Statute', International conference: 'The Permanent International Criminal Court: Will it Make a Difference for Peace and Human Rights?', Notre Dame Law School, South Bend, Indiana, 19 March 1999.
- 'International Justice and Ethnic Conflict', University Centre Rochester Visiting Scholar Series, Rochester, Minnesota, 28 April 1999.
- 'Issues Relating to Ratification of the Rome Statute', International Symposium: The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: A Challenge to Impunity, Trento, Italy, 14 May 1999.
- 'The Upcoming Conference of the High Contracting Parties on Measures to Enforce the fourth Geneva Convention; Geneva, 15 July 1999 – Possible Outcomes', 'United Nations International Meeting on the Convening of the Conference on Measures to Enforce the Fourth Geneva Convention in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including Jerusalem', Cairo, 14-15 June 1999.
- 'Human Rights and Military Peacekeeping', Fifth Annual Conference of the International Association of Peacekeeping Training Centres, Cornwallis Park, Nova Scotia, 23 June 1999.
- 'The Genocide Convention at Fifty', Special Lecture, International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, 9 July 1999.
- 'Penalties', Seminar for Young Penalists, Syracuse, Italy, 16 September 1999.
- 'A Global Overview', Conference on Global Movements Towards a Moratorium on the Death Penalty, Italian Academy for Advanced Studies in America at Columbia University, New York City, 13 October 1999.
- 'The International Criminal Court', Conference: 'The Judiciary as Third Branch of Government', Canadian Institute for the Administration of Justice, Quebec City, 16 October 1999.
- 'Détenus et prisonniers au Rwanda', Symposium on current issues in international humanitarian law, International Committee of the Red Cross et al., Montreal, 21 October 1999.
- 'Legal aspects of the crime of genocide', Department of Justice of Canada, Ottawa, 1 November 1999.
- 'When is a little justice better than none at all: reflections on criminal accountability', International Law Weekend '99, International Law Association, New York, 5 November 1999.
- 'Developments in the law of genocide', International Law Weekend '99, International Law Association, New York, 5 November 1999.
- 'The *Domingues* case', International Law Weekend '99, International Law Association, New York, 5 November 1999.
- 'The Prevention of Genocide', Symposium on Genocide, Pearson Peacekeeping Centre, Montreal, 19 November 1999.
- 'National Security Interests and the Rights of the Accused', International Symposium: 'National Security and International Criminal Justice', Freie Universität Berlin, 17 December 1999.
- 'International Law and the Abolition of the Death Penalty', International Symposium: 'La Protection des droits de l'Homme entre la législation interne et le droit international', Université Cadi Ayyad, Marrakech, 21 January 2000.
- 'Complementarity and the Inter-American System of Human Rights', Conference on the Protection of Human Rights in the 21st Century, Venice Commission and Council of Europe, Dublin, 3 March 2000.
- 'Healing wounds in war-torn societies: The case of Rwanda', Commemorative activities for the martyrdom of monsignor Romero, El Instituto de Derechos Humanos de la UCA, San Salvador, 22 March 2000.
- 'Islam and Capital Punishment', Symposium: 'Religion's Role in Administration of the Death Penalty', William & Mary University, Williamsburg, Virginia, 7 April 2000.
- 'New Developments in the Law of Genocide', Annual meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, 8 April 2000.
- 'Genocide: The Lessons of the 20th Century – A Failed Convention?', Tenth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Vienna, 16 April 2000.
- 'Capital Punishment: New Frontiers in Abolition', Tenth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Vienna, 16 April 2000.

- 'Bosnia, Kosovo, Timor, Cambodia: Was it Genocide?', Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge, 28 April 2000.
- 'Genocide and the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia', International Symposium on the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, Croatian Law Centre, Opatija, Croatia, 9 May 2000.
- 'Ratification of the Statute of the International Criminal Court', Symposium on International Humanitarian Law, Irish Centre for Human Rights, Galway, 12 May 2000.
- 'Partnerships in Humanitarian Intervention: The NGO Perspective', Canadian Bar Association Conference on Private and Public International Law, Ottawa, 19 May 2000.
- 'Armenians and the 'G'-word', Hellenic-Canadian Association Conference on Human Rights in the Eastern Mediterranean and Asia Minor, Toronto, 20 May 2000.
- 'The Rwanda Experience', Canadian Bar Association seminar, Peace Building in the Justice Sector, Halifax, 20 August 2000.
- 'Developments in Abolition of Capital Punishment', University of the Philippines, Conference on Reconciling Human Rights and Criminal Justice', Cebu City, Philippines, 16 September 2000.
- 'Developments in the Jurisprudence of the Crime of Genocide', Raphael Lemkin Centenary Conference, Leo Kuper Institute, London, 18 October 2000.
- 'Common Law Approaches to Implementation of the Rome Statute', Rome Statute – What's Next? A Conference on Domestic and Foreign Implementation of International Criminal Law in National Law, International Criminal Law Society, Berlin, 20 October 2000.
- 'Abolishing the Death Penalty: New International Developments', University of Nebraska – Lincoln, 1 November 2000.
- 'Problems of International Codification – Were the Atrocities in Cambodia and Kosovo Genocide?', New England School of Law, Boston, 3 November 2000.
- 'International Legal Developments in Capital Punishment', National Coalition to Abolish the Death Penalty, San Francisco, 18 November 2000.
- 'Human Rights and Criminal Justice: From Fair Trial to Fit Punishment', Annual Meeting of the Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, Johannesburg, 2 December 2000.
- 'Defences Before the International Criminal Court', Annual Meeting of the Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, Johannesburg, 7 December 2000.
- 'Discrimination based on criminal record', Republican Prisoners Association, Belfast, 30 January 2001.
- 'Canadian human rights commissions', Symposium of the Irish Council for Civil Liberties, Dublin, 3 February 2001.
- 'Développements jurisprudentiels sur le crime de genocide', International Law Association, Paris, 14 March 2001.
- 'Droit pénal international et droit international des droits de la personne : faux frères?', Colloque sur l'internationalisation du droit pénal, Université de Genève, Geneva, 16 March 2001.
- 'Canada's intercultural model', Human Rights Art Festival, Athens, 23 March 2001.
- 'The 'Like Minded', the NGOs and the International Criminal Court', Conference on 'The New Diplomacy', Amman, Jordan, 6 April 2001.
- 'Burns and Rafay: International Law Nourishes the Charter', Canadian Bar Association Conference on the Twentieth Anniversary of the Canadian Charter, Ottawa, 20 April 2001.
- 'Human Rights Law in Canada', Wales Public Law and Human Rights Association, Llandrindod Wells, Wales, 28 April 2001.
- 'Public Opinion and the Death Penalty', EU-China Seminar on Human Rights, Beijing, 10 May 2001.
- 'Prosecuting the Crime of Aggression: Historical Aspects', University of Trento, Italy, 30 May 2001.
- 'L'influence de la Convention européenne des droits de l'homme sur la jurisprudence des cours suprêmes du Commonwealth', International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, 8 June 2001.
- 'The *ad hoc* tribunals: developments in the law of genocide', Association of Genocide Scholars Fourth International Biennial Conference, Minneapolis, 12 June 2001.
- 'Approaches to Reconciliation and the International Criminal Court', Conference on Transitional Justice and International Perspectives, University of Ulster, Belfast, 14 June 2001.
- 'Crimes Against Humanity', International Seminar on Crimes Against Humanity, Indonesian Human Rights Commission, Jakarta, 20 June 2001.
- 'Prosecuting Atrocities: Contributing to Democratic Transitions', Seminar on Nationbuilding in East Timor, Centro Portugues de Estudos do Sudeste Asiatico (CEPESA), Lisbon, 21 June 2001.
- 'International Law and Capital Punishment', Fujen University International Conference on Abolition of the Death Penalty, Taipei, 24 June 2001.
- 'Democratisation, Conflict Resolution and Human Rights: The Role of Justice and Accountability', Fourth ASEM Informal Seminar on Human Rights, Denpasar – Bali, 12 July 2001.
- 'Incorporation of the European Convention on Human Rights', NGO Forum on Human Rights, Department of Foreign Affairs (Ireland), Dublin, 21 July 2001.
- 'Human Rights and Terrorism', INCORE, Derry, Northern Ireland, 5 October 2001.
- 'Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law', Humanitarian Law Seminar, International Committee of the Red Cross, Sarajevo, 9 October 2001.
- 'International Human Rights Law and Administrative Tribunals', Canadian Institute for the Administration of Justice, Halifax, 13 October 2001.
- 'International Criminal Courts and Prosecution for Money Laundering', International Convention on Money Laundering, Montreal, 15 October 2001.
- 'General Principles and Penalties', Expert Meeting on the International Criminal Court, Manila, 18 October 2001.
- 'La répression des crimes – la justice nationale et internationale', Séminaire sur la justice transitionnelle au Burundi, Human Rights Law Group, Bujumbura, 6 November 2001.
- 'The domestic impact of international law', National Judicial Institute, Canadian Chapter of the International Association of Women Judges and Faculty of Law, McGill University, Montreal, 10 November 2001.
- 'Rights of the Accused versus Rights of Victims and Witnesses', International Conference, Utrecht University, 29 November 2001.
- 'General Report on Torture', EU-China Dialogue Seminar, Brussels, 7 December 2001.
- 'Canadian Implementing Legislation of the ICC Statute', International Conference on the International Criminal Court, The Hague, 20 December 2001.
- 'Afghanistan, the UN and the Fight against Terrorism', United Nations Association of Ireland, Dublin, 7 January 2002.
- 'Impunity and Human Rights Defenders', Front Line Conference, Dublin, 18 January 2002.
- 'Internationalised Courts and National Justice Systems', Conference on Internationalised Courts and Tribunals, University of Amsterdam, 26 January 2002.
- 'Genocide and the *ad hoc* Tribunals', Generations of Genocide Conference, Institute of Contemporary History and Wiener Library, London, 26 January 2002.
- 'The *Ad Hoc* Tribunals and the Future of International Justice', Memorial and International Federation of Human Rights Conference, Moscow, 15 February 2002.

- 'The International Criminal Court: In Force by May 2002', International Law Association, Dublin, 27 February 2002.
- 'Creation of the International Criminal Court', Social Legal Studies Association, Aberystwyth, Wales, 3 April 2002.
- 'The Sierra Leone Truth and Reconciliation Commission', Conference on Reconciliation, Christian Michaelson Institute, Bergen, Norway, 11 April 2002.
- 'The Entry into Force of the Rome Statute', Department of Justice, Ottawa, 18 April 2002.
- 'International Law and the Canadian Charter', Association for Canadian Studies, Ottawa, 19 April 2002.
- 'Abolition of Capital Punishment: International Developments', Amnesty International USA Annual General Meeting, Seattle, 20 April 2002.
- 'Punishment of Non-State Actors', Transitional Justice Seminar, Belfast, 26 April 2002.
- 'Constitutions nationales et droit international', Société québécoise de droit international, Montréal, 10 May 2002.
- 'The International Criminal Court', Irish International Law Students Association, Dublin, 16 May 2002.
- 'Do We Need a Truth Commission in Northern Ireland?', The University of Ulster at Magee, Derry, 20 May 2002.
- 'Was 9/11 a Crime Against Humanity?', Abo Akademi University Institute for Human Rights, Turku, Finland, 23 May 2002.
- 'Transit, Surrender, Cooperation and Mutual Assistance', International Criminal Law Training Course, The Hague, 18 June 2002.
- 'Moratorium on the Death Penalty', Duke University School of Law Conference on International law, Human Rights and the Death Penalty, Geneva, 20 July 2002.
- 'The Interrelationship between Truth Commissions and Courts: The Case of Sierra Leone', Galway, Ireland, 4 October 2002.
- 'The Sierra Leone Truth Commission', Department of National Defence Symposium on International Humanitarian Law, Ottawa, 25 October 2002.
- 'The Interrelationship between Truth Commissions and Courts: The Case of Sierra Leone', Canadian Council of International Law, Ottawa, 26 October 2002.
- 'Drafting of the ICC Rules of Procedure and Evidence', British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, 6 November 2002.
- '*Mens rea* and Defences at the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia', New England School of Law, Boston, 9 November 2002.
- 'The Protection of Human Rights: Ireland and Canada Compared', University College Dublin, 13 November 2002.
- 'Genocide and the International Criminal Court', Training Course on the International Criminal Court, TNT Solicitors, London, 16 November 2002.
- 'Quo Vadis: International Criminal Law', 30th Anniversary Conference, International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences, Siracusa, Italy, 29 November 2002.
- 'The Place of Victims in International Criminal Law', 30th Anniversary Conference, International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences, Siracusa, Italy, 3 December 2002.
- 'Alternative Forms of Access to Justice', EU-China Network Seminar on Access to Justice, Beijing, 11 March 2003.
- 'United Nations Systems for the Protection of Human Rights', Southwest China University of Political Science and Law, Chongqing, 12 March 2003.
- 'Où en est la justice internationale?', Centre d'études et de Recherches Internationales (Sciences Po), Paris, 17 March 2003.
- 'The Crime of Aggression and the International Criminal Court', British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, 26 March 2003.
- 'Combating Impunity in Developing Countries', University of Montreal Conference on the International Criminal Court, Montreal, 1 May 2003.
- 'The Truth Commission and the Special Court of Sierra Leone', Conference on The International Criminal Court: Implementation in Central and Eastern Europe, Bucharest, 11 May 2003.
- 'An International Perspective on Abolition of the Death Penalty', Conference on 'The Death Penalty from an International Perspective, A Transatlantic Dialogue', Catholic University of Leuven, Brussels, 23 May 2003.
- 'Implications for International Law of the ICTR and ICTY', International Association of Genocide Scholars Fifth Biennial Conference, Galway, Ireland, 8 June 2003.
- 'How Can Existing IHL Mechanisms and Bodies be Used in Non-International Armed Conflict', Regional Expert Meeting on Improving Compliance with International Humanitarian Law, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Mexico and International Committee of the Red Cross, Mexico City, 16 July 2003.
- 'Recent Developments Concerning Abolition of the Death Penalty', Seventeenth International Conference, International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, The Hague, 27 August 2003.
- 'Human Security and the International Criminal Court', International Summer School on Human Rights and Human Security, Graz, Austria, 4 September 2003.
- 'Economic Aspects of the Conflict in Sierra Leone', Conference on Global Trade and the Implications for Human Rights, Irish Centre for Human Rights, Galway, Ireland, 4 October 2003.
- 'Gender Crimes In Sierra Leone and the Work of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission', War Crimes Research Symposium, Case Western Reserve University School of Law, Cleveland, 10 October 2003.
- 'The Case of Leon Mugesera (Rwanda) and the Minister of Citizenship and Immigration (Canada) Before the Federal Court of Canada', Concordia University, Montreal, 15 October 2003.
- 'The Sierra Leone Truth and Reconciliation Commission: A Personal Experience', Bernie Vigod Memorial Lecture, St. Thomas University, Fredericton, Canada, 15 October 2003.
- 'The Charles Taylor Indictment', Canadian Council for International Law, Ottawa, 18 October 2003.
- 'Prosecuting the Head of State: The Milosevic and Taylor Cases', Wayne State University Law School, Detroit, 27 October 2003.
- 'Criminal Accountability for Economic Actors in Civil Wars', International Peace Academy, New York City, 21 November 2003.
- 'Concluding Remarks', Conference on Searching for Justice, Comprehensive Action in the Face of Atrocities, York University, Toronto, 6 December 2003.
- 'The Relationship Between Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity', Conference on the International Criminal Court and Enlarging the Scope of International Humanitarian Law, International Committee of the Red Cross, Damascus, 14 December 2003.
- 'The International Criminal Court and the Secret to its Success', Conference on the International Criminal Court and the Advent of International Criminal Justice, Minerva Centre for Human Rights, Jerusalem, 15 December 2003.
- 'The Movement toward world-wide abolition of the death penalty', Launch Seminar for Strengthening the Defence of Death Penalty Cases in the People's Republic of China, Great Britain-China Centre, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing, 8 January 2004.
- 'Comparative Law and the Death Penalty', Conference for Universal Abolition of the Death Penalty, Irish Cultural Centre, Paris, 23 January 2004.
- 'Genocide and Law: The Mysteries Remain', Oxford University Public International Law/International Law Association (UK) Discussion Group, New College, Oxford, 12 February 2004.

- 'Lessons from Abroad (and from history): Bills of Rights Deliver Results', Conference on Protecting Human Rights through Bills of Rights, Northern Ireland Human Rights Commission, Belfast, 20 February 2004.
- 'International Law and the Rwandan Genocide', Evangelische Akademie Loccum, Loccum, Germany, 5 March 2004.
- 'Transitional Justice: Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Iraq', San Francisco Bar Association, San Francisco, 11 March 2004.
- 'The Sierra Leone Truth Commission and Lessons for Transitional Justice', University of California at Davis, 12 March 2004.
- 'The Sierra Leone Truth and Reconciliation Commission', Thomas Jefferson School of Law, San Diego, California, 15 March 2004.
- 'Hommage à Damas Mutezintare Gisimba', Fondation Paul Grüniger, St. Gallen, Switzerland, 19 March 2004.
- 'Eichmann à Jerusalem, Karamira à Kigali, Mugesera à Québec', IBUKA-Belgique, Brussels, 20 March 2004.
- 'La Commission de la Vérité et de la Réconciliation de Sierra Leone', Université de Genève, Geneva, 23 March 2004.
- 'Developments in the Law of Genocide', Holocaust Memorial Museum, Washington, 30 March 2004.
- 'Genocide and International Law', Mary Washington College, Fredericksburg, Virginia, 30 March 2004.
- 'Le TPIY à 10 ans', Société québécoise pour le droit international, Montréal, 31 March 2004.
- 'Accountability for War Crimes: What Roles for National, International, and Hybrid Tribunals?', American Society of International Law Annual Meeting, Washington, 2 April 2004.
- 'Extradition, Diplomacy and Capital Punishment', William & Mary College, Williamsburg, Virginia, 5 April 2004.
- 'The International Criminal Court: The Secret of its Success', Raoul Wallenberg Institute for Human Rights, Lund, Sweden, 29 April 2004.
- 'Developments in the Law of Genocide', Marangopoulos Foundation for Human Rights, Athens, 14 May 2004.
- 'The Evolving Role of Non-State Actors in International Criminal Law', Conference on Justice in Transition, Northern Ireland and Beyond, Onati, Spain, 21 May 2004.
- 'Ulysses and Censorship', Centenary Conference on Joyce's Ulysses and Human Rights, Galway, 28 May 2004.
- 'Introductory Report on Corporate Social Responsibility', EU-China Dialogue on Human Rights, Beijing, 28 June 2004.
- 'Prosecutorial Discretion and International Criminal Law', International Conference on Accountability for Atrocity, Galway, 15 July 2004.
- 'Report on the International Criminal Court', International Law Association, Berlin, 17 August 2004.
- 'The Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law', 28th Round Table on Current Problems of International Humanitarian Law, International Institute of Humanitarian Law, Sanremo, Italy, 3 September 2004.
- 'International Courts and Truth Commissions: The Case of Sierra Leone', 5th Annual Conference, Association of Human Rights Institutes, Oslo, 18 September 2004.
- 'Reservations to the ICCPR and Customary International Law', EU-China Dialogue Seminar, The Hague, 8 November 2004.
- 'Court Procedure in the International Criminal Tribunals (Yugoslavia, Rome Statute): A Convergence of Two Systems', St. Louis University and Washington University, St. Louis, 13 November 2004.
- 'The International Criminal Court', University of Birmingham, Birmingham, 10 December 2004.
- 'Philosophical and Cultural Perspectives on the Death Penalty', European Union and Department of Philosophy, University of Indonesia, Jakarta, 14 December 2004.
- 'Truth and Reconciliation in Sierra Leone', Conference on Genocide and the Holocaust, Thomas Jefferson School of Law, San Diego, 16 January 2005.
- 'Why Have We Failed? Thoughts on Human Rights in 2005', Osgoode Hall Law School Raoul Wallenberg Day International Human Rights Symposium, Toronto, 18 January 2005.
- 'Defining Transitional Justice', Conference on The Rule of Law and Transitional Justice: the Way Forward?, UN University Office at the United Nations, New York, 27 January 2005.
- 'First Cases at the International Criminal Court', University of Manchester School of Law, Manchester, 16 February 2005.
- 'Genocide and International Law: Darfur, Srebrenica and Cambodia', Jonathan I. Charney Distinguished Lecture in International Law, Vanderbilt University Law School, Nashville, 28 February 2005.
- 'Clash of Civilizations: The Growing Rift Between the US & Europe in Human Rights Policy & Practice', Elizabethtown College, Elizabethtown, Pennsylvania, 1 March 2005.
- 'The Globalization of Law', Indianapolis Peace House, Indianapolis, Indiana, 2 March 2005.
- 'International Criminal Tribunals and Rights of the Accused', European Law Institute, Trier, Germany, 7 March 2005.
- 'The Right to Enjoy the Benefits of Scientific Progress', UNESCO Meeting on Priorities for Research to Advance Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Africa', Addis Ababa, 11 March 2005.
- 'Transitional Codes for Post-Conflict Justice', International Peace Academy Conference on Securing the Rule of Law, New York City, 14 March 2005.
- 'Children, Accountability and Armed Conflict', International Criminal Accountability and the Rights of Children, Institute of Social Studies and UN University, The Hague, 17 March 2005.
- 'The "Odious Scourge": Evolving Interpretations of the Crime of Genocide', Conference on 'Ultimate Crime, Ultimate Challenge, Human Rights and Genocide', Yerevan, Armenia, 20 April 2005.
- 'The Right to Life', Catholic University of Korea, Seoul, 18 May 2005.
- 'Reform of the United Nations', Aspen Atlantic Group, Vancouver, 20 May 2005.
- 'International Law and the Abolition of the Death Penalty', Caribbean Workshop on Capital Punishment, Barbados, 4 June 2005.
- 'Public Opinion and the Death Penalty', Caribbean Workshop on Capital Punishment, Barbados, 4 June 2005.
- 'The Death Penalty in China and in Europe From a Philosophical, Cultural and Political Perspective', EU-China Dialogue Seminar on Human Rights, Beijing, 20 June 2005.
- 'The International Criminal Court', Law Institute, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing, 21 June 2005.
- 'Victims and Witnesses at International Criminal Tribunals', International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law Annual Conference, Edinburgh, 29 June 2005.
- 'The Sierra Leone Truth Commission and the Special Court for Sierra Leone', Hague Joint Conference on Contemporary Issues in International Law, The Hague, 1 July 2005.
- 'Violence against Women', International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, 18-19 July 2005.
- 'Genocide and the Darfur Commission', The Criminal Law of Genocide International Conference, Nottingham Law School, Nottingham, 1 September 2005.
- 'Islam and the Death Penalty', Reframing Islam: Politics into Law, Conference, Galway, 10 September 2005.
- 'Developments in the Law of Genocide', Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches und internationales Strafrecht, Freiburg, Germany, 22 September 2005.
- 'Pour de meilleures garanties (Projet de protocole facultative au Pacte, Projet de Convention sur la diversité culturelle', First Congress of the

- Association francophone des Commissions nationales des droits de l'Homme, Montréal, 30 September 2005.
- 'The Crime of Torture and the International Criminal Tribunals', Case Western University Law School, Cleveland, 7 October 2005.
- 'International Developments on the Abolition of the Death Penalty', University of Westminster, London, 13 October 2005.
- 'International Tribunals and Truth Commissions', Bar Council of England and Wales, London, 15 October 2005.
- 'International Criminal Justice: From Dachau to Darfur', Law Library Distinguished Lectureship, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, 1 November 2005.
- 'Human Rights and the War in Iraq', University of Tulsa, Tulsa, Oklahoma, 2 November 2005.
- 'International Law and Genocide', European Network of Genocide Scholars, Heinrich Böll Stiftung, Berlin, 4 November 2005.
- 'Israeli Civil and Criminal Law Violations', El Haq Conference on International Humanitarian Law, Ramallah, Occupied Palestinian Territory, 23 November 2005.
- 'The Human Rights Commissioners', Academic Colloquium of the European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratisation, Venice, 26 November 2005.
- 'First Cases at the International Criminal Court', Indian Society of International Law, New Delhi, 11 December 2005.
- 'Developments in the Law of Genocide', Ankara Bar Association, Ankara, 5 January 2006.
- 'Taking Stock of Developments in the Use of the Death Penalty Worldwide', International Seminar on Strengthening the Defence in Death Penalty Cases, Beijing, 15 January 2006.
- 'First Cases at the International Criminal Court', New College, University of Oxford, 19 January 2006.
- 'First Cases at the International Criminal Court', School of Law, Queen's University, Belfast, 8 February 2006.
- 'A Historical Perspective on War Crimes Prosecutions', Trinity College Dublin, 24 February 2006.
- 'Relationship between National Law and the ICC Statute, and the Impact Thereof on the Implementation of Provisions relevant to Complementarity', Regional Meeting on International Humanitarian Law, International Committee of the Red Cross, Cairo, 26 February 2006.
- 'International Criminal Tribunals and Truth-Seeking', Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium, 17 March 2006.
- 'New Interpretations of the Law of Genocide', Hamburger Institut für Sozialforschung, Hamburg, Germany, 23 March 2006.
- 'Truth and Reconciliation', The Advocate's Society, Dublin, 25 April 2006.
- 'Canada, Ireland and Human Rights', Association of Canadian Studies in Ireland, Galway, 27 April 2006.
- 'Le dialogue des juges: le droit pénal international', Centre Perelman de philosophie du droit de l'Université Libre de Bruxelles, Brussels, 28 April 2006.
- 'Perspectives on International Criminal Justice', Université du Québec à Montréal, 9 May 2006.
- 'La Répression internationale des crimes internationaux', Journée d'études, Collège d'Etudes Interdisciplinaires – Université de Paris-Sud 11, 13 May 2006.
- 'Sean Mac Bride and the Development of International Human Rights', St. Angela's College, Sligo, Ireland, 15 May 2006.
- '*Lex specialis?* Belt and suspenders? The Parallel Operation of Human Rights Law and the Law of Armed Conflict, and the Conundrum of *ius ad bellum*', Hebrew University, Jerusalem, 23 May 2006.
- 'Enforcement Mechanisms of International Humanitarian Law', El Haq, Ramallah, Occupied Palestinian Territory, 23 May 2006.
- 'Truth and Reconciliation Commissions', Hebrew University, Jerusalem, 23 May 2006.
- 'The International Criminal Court', Bir Zeit University, Occupied Palestinian Territory, 24 May 2006.
- 'Developments at the International Criminal Court', International Law Association Conference, Toronto, 7 June 2006.
- 'A Rights-Based Approach to the Israel-Palestine Conflict', University of Exeter, United Kingdom, 9 June 2006.
- 'Language, the *Covenant* and the Human Rights Committee', International Academy of Language and Law Conference, Galway, 16 June 2006.
- 'A Rights-Based Approach to Peace Building', Fourth Annual Conference of the Centre for Peace Building (An Teach Ban), Downings, County Donegal, Ireland, 22 June 2006.
- 'Transitional Justice: Lessons and Challenges', Conference on Building Justice in Fragile States, Department of Foreign Affairs, Ottawa, 27 June 2006.
- 'Towards International Abolition of the Death Penalty', National Human Rights Commission of Thailand, Bangkok, 3 July 2006.
- 'Alternatives to the Death Penalty', National Human Rights Commission of Thailand, Bangkok, 4 July 2006.
- 'Regions and International Criminal Law', University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand, 19 August 2006.
- 'Complementarity and the First Prosecutions at the ICC', Association of Human Rights Institutes Annual Conference, Vienna, 9 September 2006.
- 'Terrorism and Human Rights', Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City, 13 September 2006.
- 'Human Rights Research in the Knowledge Society', Irish Universities Association, Humanities and Social Sciences in 21st Century Ireland, Dublin, 23 October 2006.
- 'First Prosecutions at the International Criminal Court', Josephine Onoh Memorial Lecture, University of Hull, Hull, United Kingdom, 25 October 2006.
- 'Non-*Refoulement*', Follow-up Workshop on Human Rights and International Cooperation while Countering Terrorism, Vaduz, Liechtenstein, 15 November 2006.
- 'The Right to Benefit From Scientific Progress', International Bioethics Committee, UNESCO, Paris, 20 November 2006.
- 'The International Criminal Court', Marangopoulos Foundation for Human Rights, Athens, 21 November 2006.
- 'The Relationship Between International Human Rights Law and International Humanitarian Law', London School of Economics, London, 30 November 2006.
- 'Genocide in the Modern World', University of Tübingen, Faculty of Law, Tübingen, Germany, 6 December 2006.
- 'Genocide in the Modern World', Württembergische Landesbibliothek, Bibliothek für Zeitgeschichte, Stuttgart, Germany, 7 December 2006.
- 'First Cases at the International Criminal Court', London School of Economics, 18 January 2007.
- 'First Cases at the International Criminal Court', University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom, 23 January 2007.
- 'First Cases at the International Criminal Court', University of Oxford, Oxford, United Kingdom, 31 January 2007.
- 'Islam and Capital Punishment', Third World Congress on the Abolition of the Death Penalty, Paris, 1 February 2007.
- 'La pénalisation du droit des affaires', Centre de recherche sur les droits de l'homme et le droit humanitaire, Université de Paris II, 9 February 2007.
- 'Abolition of the Death Penalty', Conference on Human Rights and Social Justice, University of Winnipeg, 23 February 2007.
- 'Le droit international humanitaire, reflet des valeurs fondamentales', International Committee of the Red Cross, Paris, 12 March 2007.

- 'The Role of the International Criminal Court', Baker Peace Conference, Ohio University, Athens, Ohio, 30 March 2007.
- 'Globalisation and the Canadian Charter', Canadian Studies Association, Ottawa, 17 April 2007.
- 'The International Criminal Court, Sixty Years After Nuremberg', MacDermott Lecture, Queen's University, Belfast, 30 April 2007.
- 'Complementarity in Practice: Some Uncomplimentary Thoughts', International Colloquium, University of Trento, Trento, Italy, 4 May 2007.
- 'The Right to Benefit from Scientific Progress', University of Amsterdam, 8 June 2007.
- 'International Law and Capital Punishment', Launch Seminar on Sino-EU project on Moving the Debate Forward of Death Penalty in China, Beijing, 21 June 2007.
- 'Developments at the International Criminal Court', International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, 20th Annual Conference, Vancouver, 23 June 2007.
- 'Truth Commissions, Accountability and the International Criminal Court', The Hague Joint Conference on Contemporary Issues of International Law: 'Criminal Jurisdiction 100 Years after the 1907 Hague Peace Conference', The Hague, 29 June 2007.
- 'The EU Guidelines on Capital Punishment', EIUC Diplomatic Conference, Venice, 14 July 2007.
- 'The ICC After Five Years: The Office of the Prosecutor', Hemispheric Conference on the International Criminal Court, Mexico City, 21 August 2007.
- 'The Genocide Convention: Where Are We Now', Programme in Holocaust and Human Rights Studies, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, New York City, 20 September 2007.
- 'New Mechanisms, Institutions and Processes to Better Protect Security and Human Rights', Institute for Research on Public Policy, Ottawa, 21 September 2007.
- 'Is There an African Model of Transitional Justice?', University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 27 September 2007.
- 'The Origins of the Genocide Convention: From Nuremberg to Lake Success', Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, 28 September 2007.
- 'Core Crimes of International Criminal Law: Evolving Conceptions from the time of Vespasien V. Pella', Conference: *In memoriam* Vespasien V. Pella (1897-1952). From the 1937 Convention on the Creation of an International Criminal Court to the Rome Statute – Developing an International Criminal Justice System, International Criminal Court, The Hague, 4 October 2007.
- 'Prosecutorial Discretion at the International Criminal Court', Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences, Amsterdam, 5 October 2007.
- 'The International Criminal Court: Growing Pains or Eating Disorder?', International Law Weekend, New York City, 26 October 2007.
- 'The Genocide Convention: Where are we Now?', Rutgers University School of Law, Newark, 30 October 2007.
- 'The International Criminal Court: An Idea Whose Time Has Come', Reid Memorial Lecture, Dalhousie University, 27 November 2007.
- 'The *Ireland v. United Kingdom* case at the European Court of Human Rights', Conference on Diplomacy and Human Rights, Irish Cultural Centre, Paris, 7 December 2007.
- 'The International Criminal Court: An Idea Whose Time Has Come', University of Istanbul, 17 December 2007.
- 'The International Criminal Court: An Idea Whose Time Has Come', Ankara University, 18 December 2007.
- '*In absentia* Proceedings before International Criminal Tribunals', Expert Meeting on International Criminal Procedure, University of Amsterdam, 18 January 2008.
- 'The First Trial at the International Criminal Court', Danish Institute of Human Rights, Copenhagen, 26 February 2008.
- 'The Human Rights Council, A Progress Report on the First Two Years', University of Tehran, 1 March 2008.
- 'Capital Punishment and the International Criminal Court', Shahid Beheshti University, Tehran, 2 March 2008.
- 'Non-refoulement', School of International Relations, Tehran, 3 March 2008.
- 'Capital Punishment and the International Criminal Court', School of International Relations, Tehran, 3 March 2008.
- 'The Mental Element of the Crime of Genocide', Marie Curie Network Conference, Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies, The Hague, 15 March 2008.
- 'Black Lists of the Security Council and the European Union', Conference on "Anti-terrorist measures and human rights", Parliamentary Assembly, Council of Europe, Athens, 28 March 2008.
- 'The European Union and the Abolition of Capital Punishment', National University of Ireland, Galway, 21 March 2008.
- 'International Law and Capital Punishment', Dalian Maritime University, Dalian, China, 9 May 2008.
- 'Prosecutorial Discretion v. Judicial Activism at the International Criminal Court', Conference on 'New Vistas in International Criminal Justice', Robert Schumann Centre, Florence, 16 May 2008.
- 'Transfer and Extradition of Genocide Suspects to Rwanda', Conference on The Extradition of Rwandese Genocide Suspects to Rwanda: Issues and Challenges, Belgian Parliament, Brussels, 1 July 2008.
- 'The Right to Benefit from Scientific Progress', Diplomatic Conference, European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratisation, Venice, 19 July 2008.
- 'Raphael Lemkin, Srebrenica and Darfur', Raphael Lemkin Memorial Conference, Polish Institute of International Affairs, Warsaw, 19 September 2008.
- 'Substantive Elements of the Crime of Aggression and Contemporary Case Studies', War Crimes Research Symposium, Case Western Reserve University School of Law, Cleveland, 26 September 2008.
- 'The International Movement to Abolish the Death Penalty', Utah Valley University, Orem, Utah, 2 October 2008.
- "Most Serious Crimes" and Imposition of the Death Penalty', High-level seminar on the Impact of International Conventions Towards China's Death Penalty Reform, Beijing, 30 October 2008.
- 'The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: From Declaration to Implementation', Global Political Forum, Bosco Marengo, Italy, 6 November 2008.
- 'The Genocide Convention at 60', Marangopoulos Foundation for Human Rights and Hellenic Branch of the International Law Association, Athens, 12 November 2008.
- 'Holocaust Denial and the Law', Remarque Institute, École normale supérieure, Paris, 14 November 2008.
- 'The Right to Life in Armed Conflict', Geneva Academy of Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, Geneva, 19 November 2008.
- 'From the Holocaust to the genocide convention – a human rights learning process', Foundation 'Remembrance, Responsibility and Future', Nuremberg, 20 November 2008.
- 'What We Should Change about the Genocide Convention', Doughty Street Chambers, London, 2 December 2008.
- 'Genocide Before 1948', University of Marburg, Germany, 4 December 2008.
- 'Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity: Clarifying the Relationship', Amsterdam Centre for International Law, The Hague, 8 December 2008.
- 'Raphael Lemkin and the Genocide Convention', Musée des droits de l'homme, Paris, 9 December 2008.

- 'What is Genocide?', Regional Forum on the Prevention of Genocide, Buenos Aires, 12 December 2008.
- 'The UN Genocide Convention: A suitable instrument for the prevention of genocide? A critical analysis', Gesellschaft für bedrohte Völker, Bern, 15 December 2008.
- 'Human Dignity in Interrogations', Hebrew University, Jerusalem, 6 January 2009.
- 'The Genocide Convention at 60', Hebrew University, Jerusalem, 7 January 2009.
- 'An International Perspective on the Abolition of the Death Penalty', Japan Federation of Bar Associations, Tokyo, 9 January 2009.
- 'Current Issues at the International Criminal Court', Aoyama Gakuin University, Tokyo, 10 January 2009.
- 'Keynote Address', Seminar in honour of President Philippe Kirsch, Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Hague, 6 February 2009.
- 'The First Trial at the International Criminal Court', University of Surrey, Guildford, UK, 11 February 2009.
- 'The Limits to Criminal Liability of State Actors. Is Victor's Justice Still With Us?', International Studies Association Annual Convention, New York City, 15 February 2009.
- 'The International Criminal Court and non-Party States', Faculty of Law, University of Windsor, Windsor, Ontario, 17 February 2009.
- 'Crimes Within the Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court', Peruvian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Lima, 26 February 2009.
- 'Darfur, Gaza and the International Criminal Court', International Development Society, University College Cork, 4 March 2009.
- 'Bringing Perpetrators of the Rwandan Genocide to Justice: Fifteen Years, and the Job is Still not Finished', University of Toronto, 21 March 2009.
- 'Tackling Discrimination as a Precursor to Genocide', West Point Centre for the Rule of Law, New York, 17 April 2009.
- 'The Right to Benefit from Scientific Progress', Conference on Human Rights and Forensic Science, Galway, Ireland, 25 April 2009.
- 'Writing About Atrocity', Anne Kennedy Memorial Lecture, Cuirt Literary Festival, Galway, Ireland, 25 April 2009.
- 'Victims and Access to Justice', EU-China Human Rights Seminar, Prague, 12 May 2009.
- 'International Criminal Procedure and the Search for Truth', International Association of Procedural Law, Toronto, 4 June 2009.
- 'The United Kingdom and Coercive Interrogation Techniques in Iraq', Baha Mousa Annual Lecture, London, 30 June 2009.
- 'The Future of the International Criminal Court', National University of Mexico, 25 August 2009.
- 'The Genocide Convention After Sixty Years', Haigazian University, Beirut, 3 September 2009.
- 'Defining Genocide', Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, 26 September 2009.
- 'The Role of the International Criminal Court in Occupied Territories', University of Cyprus, Nicosia, 30 September 2009.
- 'The Crime of Aggression', The International Association for the Protection of Human Rights in Cyprus, Limassol, 3 October 2009.
- 'International Law and the Death Penalty', Irish-American Exchange on Human Rights, Notre Dame University, South Bend, Indiana, 9 October 2009.
- 'Chinese Ratification of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and Capital Punishment', Beijing Normal University, 17 October 2009.
- 'International Criminal Tribunals and Ethical Behaviour of Judges', Centre for International Governance Innovation, Waterloo, Canada, 19 October 2009.
- 'La peine de mort et le droit européen des droits de l'homme', Université de Montpellier I, 6 November 2009.
- 'Raphael Lemkin and the Codification of Genocide', Centre for Jewish History, New York City, 15 November 2009.
- 'Abolition of the Death Penalty: Strategies', Centre de Estudios Politicos y Constitucionales, Madrid, 10 December 2009.
- 'Développements généraux du concept de la justice transitionnelle', European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratisation, Venice, 14 December 2009.
- 'The Human Rights to Peace', Expert Workshop on the Right of Peoples to Peace, Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva, 16 December 2008.
- 'The Proprio Motu Power of the ICC Prosecutor: Finally?', Faculty of Law, University of Leuven, 17 December 2009.
- 'Human Rights and Decentralization', National Centre for Human Rights, Amman, Jordan, 5 January 2010.

Supervision of research students:

- Geert-Jan Alexander Knoops, PhD, *The Prosecution and Defence of Peacekeepers under International Criminal Law*, National University of Ireland Galway, 2005. Thesis published: *The Prosecution and Defence of Peacekeepers under International Criminal Law*. Ardsley, New York: Transnational Publishers, 2004.
- Shane Darcy, PhD, *Collective Responsibility in International Law*, National University of Ireland Galway, 2005. Thesis published: *Collective Responsibility in International Law*. The Hague: Transnational Publishers, 2006.
- Mohamed El-Zeid, PhD, *The Principle of Complementarity in International Criminal Law*, National University of Ireland Galway, 2007. Thesis published: *The Principle of Complementarity in International Criminal Law, Origin, Development and Practice*, The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2008.
- Kamran Hashemi, PhD, *Religious Legal Traditions, International Human Rights Law and Muslim States*, National University of Ireland Galway, 2007. Thesis published: *Religious Legal Traditions, International Human Rights Law and Muslim States*, The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2008.
- Vivienne O'Connor, PhD, *Model Codes for Post-Conflict Criminal Justice: A Tool to Enhance the Substance and Process of Post-Conflict Criminal Law Reform*, National University of Ireland Galway, 2007.
- Mohamed Elewa, PhD, *The Concept of Mens Rea in International Criminal Law*, National University of Ireland Galway, 2007. Thesis published: *The Concept of Mens Rea in International Criminal Law: The Case for a Unified Approach*, Oxford: Hart, 2009.
- Daniel Aguirre, PhD, *Economic Globalisation and the Tripartite Realisation of the Right to Development*, Galway, 2007. Thesis published: *The Human Right to Development in a Globalised World*, Aldershot: Ashgate, 2008.
- Anthony Cullen, PhD, *The Concept of International Armed Conflict in International Humanitarian Law*, National University of Ireland, Galway, 2007.
- Hitomi Takemura, PhD, *International Human Right to Conscientious Objection to Military Service and Individual Duties to Disobey Manifestly Illegal Orders*, National University of Ireland, Galway, 2007. Thesis published: *International Human Right to Conscientious Objection to Military Service and Individual Duties to Disobey Manifestly Illegal Orders*, Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer Verlag, 2009.
- Carlo Tiribelli, PhD, *Surrender, Not Extradition: Transferring Offenders in a New International Context*, National University of Ireland, Galway, 2008.
- Roja Fazaeli, PhD, *The Fifth Generation of Islamic Feminists*, National University of Ireland, Galway, 2008.
- Chris McDermott, PhD, *An Investigation into the Emergence of Regional Customary International Law Obligations to Protect Persons Trafficked*

into the European Union for the Purpose of Sexual Exploitation, National University of Ireland, Galway, 2009.

Other professional activities:

- Representative of the Republic of Cyprus at the Conference on youth and the law for the International Youth Year, Montreal, August 1985.
- Commission of Inquiry into Human Rights Violations in Rwanda (mission to Rwanda, 5-25 January 1993), representative of the International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development.
- Commission of Inquiry on the Humanitarian Situation in the South Sudan (mission to Sudan, Kenya, Uganda, 22 August-3 September 1993), mission sponsored by South Sudan Council of Churches.
- Delegation of the Government of Canada to the Implementation Meeting on the Human Dimension, Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, Warsaw, 4-15 October 1993.
- Commission of Inquiry into Human Rights Violations in Burundi (mission to Burundi, 25 January - 10 February 1994), mission sponsored International Federation of Human Rights, Africa Watch and other NGOs.
- Mission of Inquiry into the Judicial System in Rwanda (mission to Rwanda, 27 November - 6 December 1994), mission sponsored by International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development.
- Trial observer, Amnesty International, hearing before the Constitutional Court of South Africa in the matter of *Makwanyane and Mchunu v. The State*, Johannesburg, South Africa, 15-17 February 1995.
- Rapporteur, Expert meeting on humanitarian intervention organized by the International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development, Ste-Adèle, Québec, 28 February - 2 March 1995.
- Participant, Expert meeting on cultural rights organized by UNESCO and the Council of Europe, Fribourg, Switzerland, 23-25 March 1995.
- Course on prosecution for crimes of genocide, given by the International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development and the Interafrican Union for Human Rights, Professor and organiser, Kigali, Rwanda, 14-15 June 1995.
- Lecturer, Canadian Foundation of Human Rights, Montreal, 1995-1997.
- Panelist, High Level Symposium on Peace and Development, Problems of Conflict in Africa, United Nations University, Tokyo, 11-12 October 1995.
- Mission to Rwanda to Assist in Developing a Specialized Genocide Tribunal, Rwandan Department of Justice, Kigali, 2-9 March 1996.
- Panel Moderator, The European Union and the External Dimension of Human Rights Policy: From Rome to Maastricht and Beyond, Athens, 17 November 1996.
- Preparation of course on 'L'intégrité physique', including video, given as part of doctoral-level diploma programme offered by AUPELF-UREF, the Université de Nantes and the Université de Paris-X Nanterre, August 1996.
- Human Rights Trial Observation Mission to Rwanda (mission to Rwanda, 20 January - 8 February 1997), mission sponsored by Amnesty International.
- Member, Mission to analyse the Rwandan judicial system, United States Agency for International Development, Kigali, Rwanda, 7-14 February 1998.
- Chair, Coalition for the 50th anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Montreal, 1997-1998.
- Member, Delegation of the Government of Canada to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, March-April 1998.
- Delegate, International Centre for Criminal Law Reform to the United Nations Diplomatic Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court, Rome, 15 June - 17 July 1998.
- Lecturer, International Committee of the Red Cross, Course on International Humanitarian Law, Lyon, 1998.
- Conception, organization, presentation etc. of a two-week course in human rights (in French), Pearson Peacekeeping Centre, Cornwallis Park, Nova Scotia, 15-30 October 1998.
- Lecturer, International Committee of the Red Cross, Fourth Advanced Seminar in International Humanitarian Law, Moscow, February 1999.
- Lecturer, International Committee of the Red Cross, Course on International Humanitarian Law, Warsaw, July 1999.
- Lecturer, Salzburg Law School on International Criminal Law, First Summer Session, 16-27 August 1999, 14-25 August 2000, 8-17 August 2001, 8-17 August 2005, 23 August-10 September 2007; 4 August-14 August 2008, 7-17 August 2009.
- Mission to Cambodia to study justice system and prospects for prosecution of Khmer Rouge, International Federation of Human Rights, 30 August - 10 September 1999.
- Lecturer, United Nations Regional Fellowship Programme in International Law for Countries from Central Asia and the Middle East, United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), Tehran, 22-23 November 1999.
- Lecturer, International Committee of the Red Cross, Fifth Advanced Seminar in International Humanitarian Law, Moscow, February 2000.
- Expert, OSCE Mission to Kosovo, United Nations Mission in Kosovo, April 2000.
- Lecturer, International Committee of the Red Cross, Course on International Humanitarian Law, Warsaw, July 2000, July 2004, July 2006.
- Lecturer, United Nations Fellowship Programme in International Law, United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), The Hague, 10-13 July 2000.
- Lecturer, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki, Twenty-ninth session, The New International Criminal Law, 10-14 September 2001.
- Delegate of Ireland, Open Meeting of the Contracting Parties to the European Convention on the Recognition of Legal Personality to International Non-Governmental Organisations (ETS 124), Strasbourg, 19-20 November 2001, 20-22 March 2002.
- Mission of Inquiry to Chechnya and Ingushetia, International Federation of Human Rights, 17-21 February 2002.
- Lecturer, Continuing Legal Education, International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, Arusha, July 2002.
- Lecturer, Erik Castren Institute of Human Rights, University of Helsinki, August 2002.
- Lecturer, United Nations University, Tokyo, May 2003.
- Lecturer, University of Nottingham, Course on the International Criminal Court, June 2003.
- Lecturer, Specialisation Course in International Criminal Law, International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences, Siracusa, Italy, September 2003, May 2005, May 2007, May 2009.
- Rapporteur*, International Law Association Committee on the International Criminal Court, 2002-****.
- Lecturer, International Committee of the Red Cross, Course on International Humanitarian Law, Warsaw, July 2004.
- Lecturer, Seminar for Iraqi Law Professors, International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences, Siracusa, Italy, July 2004.
- Lecturer, Salzburg Law School on International Criminal Law, Sixth Summer Session, 8-17 August 2004.
- Lecturer, International Committee of the Red Cross, Course on International Humanitarian Law, Modane, France, September 2004.
- Lecturer, Fifth Advanced Workshop on International Human Rights Law for Chinese University Teachers, Law School, Shanghai Jiaotong University, 11-12 August 2005.
- Academic Director, Cinema and Human Rights Summer School, European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratisation, Venice,

25 August-12 September 2005, 24 August-11 September 2006, 23 August-10 September 2007.

Lecturer, International Human Rights Academy, University of Western Cape, Cape Town, 23-24 October 2005.

Judge, Central Asian Competition in International Humanitarian Law, Kyrgyzstan, 2-7 May 2006.

Lecturer, Marie Curie Top Summer School, University of Leiden, The Hague, 5-6 July 2006.

Lecturer, Zoryan Institute, Course on Genocide, Toronto, August 2006, August 2007, August 2008, August 2009.

Lecturer, International Committee of the Red Cross, Course on International Humanitarian Law for University Lecturers, Geneva, August 2006.

Lecturer, International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda Chambers Continuing Education Seminar, Colloquium on Genocide and War Crimes, Arusha, Tanzania, 16-17 September 2006.

Lecturer, Judicial College, War Crimes Chamber, Courts of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Sarajevo, 18-20 September 2006.

Consultant, 'Black Death in Dixie', KMF Productions, Peadar King, Producer, 2006.

Lecturer, Master on International Organisations, International Criminal Law and Crime Prevention, United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute, Turin, Italy, March 2007, April 2008.

Editor, Oxford Reports in International Criminal Law.

Tutor, Master of Studies in International Human Rights Law, University of Oxford, July 2007, July 2008, July 2009.

Lecturer, Seminar on International Criminal Law for Rwandan Judges, Kigali, 10 March 2008.

Participant, Public Forum on 'Restriction and Abolition of the Death Penalty', Dalian Maritime University, China, 9 May 2008.

Lecturer, St. Thomas University, Miami, January 2009.

Associations, etc.:

Member, Québec Bar (1984-2005); Comité sur les droits de la personne (1989-1996); Editorial Board, *Revue du Barreau* (1992-1999).

Société québécoise de droit international Law (1990-****); General secretary (1992-1997); Vice-president (1990-1992); Rapporteur spécial on the U.N. Decade of International Law (1990-1998).

Member, American Society of International Law (1990-****).

Member, Canadian Association of Law Professors (1991-1999).

Member, Association des professeurs de droit du Québec (1991-1999).

Canadian Council of International Law (1991-****); Member, Board of Directors and Executive Committee (1994-****).

Member, International Society for Penal Law (1991-****).

President, Steering Committee, International League for the Abolition of the Death Penalty By the Year 2000 'Hands Off Cain' (1993-2003).

Member, International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law (1993-****).

Member, Société française pour le droit international (1993-****).

Member, International Commission of Jurists (1995-****).

Member, International Law Association (1999-****).

Member, Advisory Board, Centre for Studies in Capital Punishment, London, (1993-****).

Member, International Advisory Board, Fondation Marangopoulos pour les droits de l'homme, Athens (1995-****).

Member, Board of Directors, Canadian Human Rights Foundation (1995-1997); Honorary President (1997-1999); Member, Honorary Board (1999-2006).

Member, Sous-commission des études avancées et de la recherche, Université du Québec à Montréal (1995-1997).

Member, Board of Directors, Canadian Lawyers Association for International Human Rights (1995-1998).

Chair, Quebec Council of Law Deans (1996-1998).

Member, Editorial Board, *Canadian Criminal Law Review/Revue canadienne de droit pénal* (1996-****).

Editor-in-chief, *Criminal Law Forum* (1998-****).

Member, Advisory Board, Leo Kuper Foundation, London (1998-****).

Member, Editorial Board, *Revue universelle des droits de l'homme* (1999-****).

Member, Editorial Board, *Human Rights Law Journal* (1999-****).

Member, Advisory Committee, Centre for International Human Rights, Northwestern University School of Law (1999-****).

Member, Advisory Committee on Human Rights, Irish Department of Foreign Affairs (2000-****).

Member, Advisory Board, Interamicus, Montreal (2000-****).

Member, Board of Editors, *International Criminal Law Review* (2000-****).

Member, Board of Advisors, New England Centre for International Law & Policy, New England School of Law, Boston (2000-****).

Member, Advisory Board, Institute for Human Rights, Abo Akademi University, Turku/Abo, Finland (2002-****).

Board of Directors, International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg (member, 2000-****; treasurer, 2002-2004).

Member, Advisory Board, Death Penalty Project (2002-****).

Bertha Wilson Distinguished Professor in Human Rights, Dalhousie Law School, Halifax (2002).

Member, Advisory Board, Europäisches Trainings- und Forschungszentrum für Menschenrechte und Demokratie, University of Graz (2004-****).

Vice Chair, Association of Human Rights Institutes (2004-2006).

Member, Advisory Board, International Association of Genocide Scholars (2005-****).

Academic Advisor, *Hibernian Law Journal* (2004-****).

Member, Editorial Board, *Human Rights and International Legal Discourse* (2005-****).

Member, Board of Trustees of the Voluntary Fund for Technical Cooperation in the Field of Human Rights, Secretary-General of the United Nations (2006-2008, 2009-2011).

Member, Honorary Board, Equitas, International Centre for Human Rights Education (2006-2009).

Member, Editorial Board, *Revista Iberoamericana de Derechos Humanos* (2005-****).

Member, Advisory Board, *International Studies Journal* (2005-****).

Member, Board of Advisors, *International, Transnational & Comparative Criminal Law Journal* (2006-****).

Member, Advisory Group, Transnational and Non-State Armed Groups Project, Programme on Humanitarian Policy and Conflict Research, Harvard University (2006-****).

Member, Board of Advisors, CCJO René Cassin (2007-****).

Member, Advisory Board, Center for the Study of Genocide and Human Rights, Rutgers University, Newark (2007-****).

Member, Committee on Social Sciences, Royal Irish Academy (2008-2012).

Member, Board of Directors, Ireland Canada University Foundation (2009-****).

President, International Law Association, Irish Branch (2008-****).

Member, Editorial Board, *African Yearbook on International Humanitarian Law* (2009-****).

President, International Association of Genocide Scholars (2009-2011).

Member, Series Advisory Board, *Forum for International Criminal and Humanitarian Law* (2009-****).

Advisor, International Centre for Death Penalty Research, Beijing Normal University (2009-2014).

Member, Advisory Board, *Israel Law Review* (2009-****).

Member, Board of Trustees, Egyptian Centre for Human Rights Education (2009-****).

Chair, Scientific Advisory Board, International Academic Network Against the Death Penalty and for a Universal Moratorium on Capital Punishment (2009-****).

Research grants, etc.:

Association des universités partiellement ou entièrement de langue française (AUPELF-UREF), 'Droit international électoral', 1993-1996 – \$Cdn 35,000.

United States Agency for International Development, Law teaching at the Rwandan National University, 1996-1998 – \$Cdn 1,000,000.

United States Agency for International Development, Introductory book on Rwandan law, 1996-1997 – \$Cdn 54,000.

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council, 'The Law of Genocide', 1997-1999 – \$Cdn 33,000.

Association des universités partiellement ou entièrement de langue française (AUPELF-UREF), 'Droit international électoral', 1997-2000 – \$Cdn 35,000.

Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade of Canada, 'Library for International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda', 1998, \$Cdn 60,000.

United States Agency for International Development, Law teaching at the Rwandan National University, 1999-2000 – \$Cdn 400,000

European Commission, EU-China network on international human rights covenants, 2001-2003 – €1.4 million.

United States Institute of Peace, Applicable law, 2001-2002 – \$US 45,000.

United States Institute of Peace, Applicable law, 2002-2003 – \$US 100,000.

United States Institute of Peace, Applicable law, 2003-2004 – \$US 25,000.

European Commission, EU-China network on international human rights covenants, 2004, €0.8 million.

Equality Authority, Ireland, Reasonable accommodation research project, 2004, €35,000.

Irish Research Council for the Humanities and Social Sciences, History of international human rights in Ireland, 2005-2008 - €60,000.

Irish Development Corporation, Bilateral network with Chinese universities, 2005-2006, €80,000.

Irish Aid, Human Rights in Burma, 2008-2009, €88,000.

European Commission, EU-China network on international human rights, 2009-2011, €1.5 million.

External examinerships:

University of London, LLM programme (2003-2005).

Trinity College Dublin, LLM programme (2003-2006).

Oxford University, MSt. in international human rights law (2004-2007).

Prizes, awards, scholarships, honours:

Reuben Wells Leonard University Admission Scholarship, University of Toronto, 1968

Ontario University Admission Scholarship, University of Toronto, 1968

Ontario Graduate Fellowship, University of Toronto, 1972

Kenneth R. Wilson award for best editorial, 1978, 1979 (Canadian Business Press Editors Association).

Fondation du Barreau du Québec, Prize for best monograph, 1995.

Bora Laskin National Fellowship in Human Rights Research, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, 1998.

Service medal, International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, 2000.

Officer of the Order of Canada (appointed 29 June 2005, inducted 17 February 2006).

Member of the Royal Irish Academy (elected 16 March 2007).

Certificate of Merit for a book in a specialised area of international law, American Society of International Law, 2007.

Doctor of laws (LLD) *honoris causa*, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Canada, 25 May 2007.

Doctor of laws (LLD) *honoris causa*, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, 17 May 2009.

Community and public service activities:

Association culturelle helléno-québécoise, Montréal (Chair of board of directors, 1981-1982).

Vanier College, Montréal (Chair of board of directors, 1987-1990; Member of board of directors, 1984-1991).

CLSC Côte des Neiges, Montréal (Chair of board of directors, 1985-1998; Member of board of directors, 1983-1999).

Foundation of CLSC Côte des Neiges, Montréal (Chair of board of directors, 1992-1999).

Jewish General Hospital, Montréal (Member of board of directors, 1987-1992).

Town of Outremont (Quebec), Intercultural Relations Committee (Member, 1989-1991).

Montreal Holocaust Memorial Centre (member of board of governors, (1997-1999).

Other activities, hobbies:

Hiking, Gardening, Stamp Collecting, Cello.

Long distance running (Marathon of Montréal, 1980-1986)

Swimming (First place, Stony Lake Memorial 1-Mile Swim, grandfather category, 5 August 2007; 3 August 2008)

Citation accompanying Order of Canada (17 February 2006): A law professor and committed activist, William Schabas is one of the foremost international authorities on genocide and on the death penalty. A member of several human rights organizations around the world, including the International Institute for Criminal Investigation, he played a pivotal role in the creation of the International Criminal Court in 1998. Now director of the Irish Centre for Human Rights, he serves as an example of Canada's contributions to international affairs and enhances our nation's reputation as a peacemaker.

