National Marine Planning Framework

- Long term planning framework for how we use, protect, enjoy seas – out to 2040;
- Parallel to National Planning Framework;
- Sector by sector elaboration of guiding objectives and planning policies (aquaculture through to waste water);
- Critical basis for future decision making by marine decisions makers - obliged to implement NMPF;
- Mechanism for spatial designation (e.g. ORE zones, Marine Protected Areas)
National Marine Planning Framework

Land planning system in Ireland has three main parts:
1. Forward planning (NPF, RSES, CDPs, LAPs);
2. Development Management (systems for dealing with individual proposed developments);
3. Enforcement (to tackle unauthorised development and/or ensure forward planning and development management decisions are properly applied).

Whereas marine planning:
1. No forward planning framework;
2. Multiple development management systems operating under various agencies or Ministers, reflecting a diverse range of activities;
3. Multiple enforcement regimes.
National Marine Planning Framework

What is Marine Spatial Planning?
A process that brings together multiple users of the ocean to make informed and coordinated decisions about how to use marine resources sustainably.
Maritime Area – spatial limits and components

- High Water Mark (HWM) – coastal boundary
  - Maritime boundary of LA functional area – Local Govt Act
  - Seaward limit of forward planning powers – P&D Act
  - Landward limit for MSP and Foreshore Act
  - Ownership of the foreshore from HWM to 12nm – MPER

- Territorial Seas – HWM to 12nm
- EEZ – 12nm up to 200nm
- Continental Shelf – 200nm+
- Maritime Jurisdiction Bill
Who is involved?

Marine Planning and Development Team

Responsibilities include:

• NMPF
• Foreshore Consenting
Who is involved?

As well as the Marine Planning Team:

- Multi-sectoral advisory group chaired by Minister English
- Marine Legislation Steering Group: Cross-departmental group chaired by the Department of the Taoiseach
- Scientific and Technical support from the Marine Institute
- SEA and AA undertaken with RPS
Overarching Marine Planning Policies

- Applicable to all proposals in the maritime area
- Grouped according to overarching theme or forward planning pillar (social, environmental and economic), and listed under specific headings
- Contextualised, explained and justified individually
- Represent the characteristics against which impacts of proposals will be considered
- Numbered and presented separately, and cross-referenced to other relevant policies
- Supplemented by the sector specific policies in sectoral chapters in the plan
### Overarching Marine Planning Policies (contd.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Environmental</th>
<th>Social</th>
<th>Economic</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Air Quality</td>
<td>Access</td>
<td>Co-existence</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biodiversity</td>
<td>Heritage</td>
<td>Infrastructure</td>
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<td>Climate Action</td>
<td>Island Communities</td>
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<td>Cumulative Impacts</td>
<td>Seascape and Landscape</td>
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<td>Disturbance</td>
<td>Societal Benefits</td>
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<td>Habitats</td>
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<td>Marine Protected Areas</td>
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<td>Marine Waste and Litter</td>
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<td>Noise</td>
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</table>
In combination with General policies, more detailed basis for decision-making across all marine sectors/activities:
- Types of activity to be supported
- Interactions with others
- Approach to mitigating or avoiding impacts
Supplemented in some cases by specific zonings once a legislative process is in place
Apply to all "proposals" as defined P&D (A) Act 2018 – includes policies or plan formulation by public bodies as well as decisions on individual applications
Public bodies legally obliged to “secure the objectives” of NMPF policies
DHPLG may direct a public body in this regard if not satisfied with compliance
## Sector/Activity Marine Planning Policies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aquaculture</th>
<th>Marine Aggregates and Mining</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Defence and Security</td>
<td>Ports, Harbours and Shipping</td>
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<tr>
<td>Energy – Carbon Capture and Storage</td>
<td>Safety at Sea</td>
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<tr>
<td>Energy – Offshore Gas Storage</td>
<td>Seaweed Harvesting</td>
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<td>Energy – Transmission</td>
<td>Sport and Recreation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Energy – Petroleum</td>
<td>Telecommunications</td>
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<tr>
<td>Energy – Offshore Renewable Energy</td>
<td>Tourism</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fisheries</td>
<td>Waste Water Treatment and Disposal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Objective

• Position Ireland as a world class sustainable coastal and marine tourism destination through the sustainable development of coastal and marine recreation activities and industries in Ireland.
Proposals supporting, promoting or facilitating sustainable tourism and recreation activities where appropriate, particularly where this creates diversification or additional utilization of related facilities beyond typical usage patterns, should be supported.
Marine Planning Policies – Supporting Text

- Each policy to be accompanied by supporting material, including:
  - Background to the policy – local, national, European and international context
  - Cross-referencing to other relevant policies
  - Map(s) including spatial information about the state of activities and identifying where a policy applies e.g. port and harbour jurisdictions
  - Interpretation notes for terms or approaches the may be policy specific
  - Signposts to important references and / or sources of information e.g. Water Services Policy Statement 2018-2025; People, Place and Policy: Growing Tourism to 2025; NPF.
  - Suggestions of who the policy might be of particular interest to
NMPF – Supporting Projects

- Development of Statutory Marine Planning Guidelines
- Development of Offshore Wind Guidelines
- Marine Planning through local authorities
  - Regional/Local/Coastal partnerships
  - Nearshore/remapping of high water mark (project with MSP, Foreshore, Local Authorities, OSi and Chief Boundary Surveyor)
- MyPlan for the Marine
- Visualisation Test
- Education programmes for local authority planners
- Education programme for citizens
NMPF – Next Steps

• Draft NMPF approved by Cabinet in October and launched by Minister English 12 Nov

• Launch of Marine Planning Policy Statement

• SEA/AA/NIS published in parallel
• Consultation ending 28 Feb 2020!!!

• Regional Events in Nov-Dec-Jan
NMPF – Next Steps

• Regional Events

• Galway – Connacht Hotel – 02 December
  • 2pm and 6pm

• Tralee – Meadowlands Hotel – 10 December
  • 2pm and 6pm

• Other events in Killybegs, Bantry, Dungarvan, Wexford, Wicklow and Dublin
Thank You

National Marine Planning Framework

OUR SEAS – OUR PLAN

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